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MATERIAL AT THE LBJ LIBRARY PERTAINING TO **SOUTH ASIA** **(including Bhutan, Ceylon, India, Kashmir, Maldiv Islands, Nepal, Pakistan)**

INTRODUCTION

While this list includes the principal files available for research on South Asia, it is by no means exhaustive. Researchers may wish to consult the Johnson Library's finding aids to locate additional material.

This list does not include many of the library's holdings dealing with food aid. For a guide to those holdings, see the guide titled "Foreign Aid, Food for Peace, and Economic Development in Asia, Africa, and Latin America." The Library's guide on the Middle East might also be useful to some researchers. While most of the collections listed on this guide have been processed and are available for research, some files may not yet be available. Researchers should consult the Library's finding aids to locate additional material and to determine whether specific files are available for research. Some of the finding aids are on the Library's web site, and others can be sent by mail or electronically.

Researchers interested in South Asia should also consult the *Foreign Relations of the United States*. This multi-volume series published by the Office of the Historian of the Department of State presents the official documentary historical record of major foreign policy decisions and diplomatic activity of the United States government. The volumes are available online at the Department of State web site which may be accessed at the "Related Links" button, under the "Research" button on the Johnson Library web site, www.lbjlib.utexas.edu.

NATIONAL SECURITY FILE (NSF)

The National Security File was the working file of President Johnson's special assistants for national security affairs, McGeorge Bundy and Walt W. Rostow. Documents in this file originated in the offices of Bundy and Rostow and their staffs, in various executive departments and agencies, especially those having to do with foreign affairs and national defense, and in diplomatic and military posts around the world.

More than two-thirds of the National Security File has been processed. Consult the finding aid in the Reading Room or borrow a copy by mail by writing to the Supervisory Archivist, LBJ Library, 2313 Red River St., Austin, Texas 78705. Portions of the NSF finding aid, including the finding aid for the NSF, Country File, are available on the Johnson Library web site, www.lbjlib.utexas.edu.

NSF, Country File:

	<u>Box #</u>
Near East	116
Ceylon	116
Bhutan	134

India	128-136
Kashmir	254
Maldive	150
	<u>Box #</u>
Nepal	150
Pakistan (includes folder on Bashir Ahmed)	150-154

NSF, International Meetings and Travel File: Briefing material, memos, and cables are included on Johnson's foreign travel, the travel of other administration officials, and international meetings.

VP Johnson's Trip to the Far East, May 1961	1
Pres. Trip to Holt Funeral, Memos & Misc. Cables 12/67 [Pakistan, India]	20
Pres. Trip to Holt Funeral, State Cables, Press Releases 12/67	21
Gen. Taylor's Trip to India & Pakistan, 12/63	30
CENTO, 12 th Ministerial Council Session, 4/28-29/64	35

NSF, National Security Council Histories: The NSC Histories are an extremely useful compilation of documents. The NSC staff prepared the histories in 1968 by photocopying key documents in the National Security File and other White House files. The NSC Histories on South Asia and the Indian Famine have both been processed and substantial portions have been declassified.

South Asia, 1962-1966	24
Indian Famine, August 1966-February 1967	25-26

NSF, Head of State Correspondence: Included are formal and informal correspondence with heads of state and heads of government.

India	4-5
Pakistan	6

NSF, Special Head of State Correspondence

Bhutan	5
Ceylon	9
India	22-23
Maldive Islands	37
Nepal	40
Pakistan	43-44

NSF, Name File: The Name File is composed primarily of folders on the members of the National Security Council staff during the Johnson administration. The file also contains folders on some presidential aides, senators, and former presidents who were involved in national security issues.

"Eisenhower, Dwight D., General" [India, Pakistan struggle for Kashmir]	2
"Hamilton Memos" [India, Pakistan]	3
"Vice President, Vol. 1" [India, Pakistan]	4
"Spurgeon Keeny Memos" [India]	5
"Komer, Volume 1" [India, Pakistan]	6
"Komer, Volume 2" [India, Pakistan]	6
"Saunders Memos" [India, Pakistan]	7
"Wriggins Memos, 1966" [Pakistan, India, Ceylon]	8
"Wriggins Memos, 1967" [Pakistan, India, Ceylon, Nepal]	8

<u>NSF, Intelligence File:</u>	<u>Box #</u>
"India's Unconventional Warfare Force"	2
"303 Committee" [India]	2
"Student Unrest" [India]	3
"Svetlana Alliluyeva (Stalin)" [India]	3
"Codeword Material, Volume 2" [Bhutan, India, Pakistan]	7
"[Miscellaneous CIA Material, Volume 4]" [India]	15

NSF, National Security Action Memorandums:

"279, Military Assistance to India and Pakistan"	2
"337, US Intelligence Facilities in Pakistan"	7
"339, Critical Indian Food Situation"	7
"348, Alternatives to US Facilities in Pakistan"	8
"351, Indian Nuclear Weapons Problem"	8
"355, Further to NSAM 351"	8

NSF, National Intelligence Estimates: Box 6 contains intelligence estimates for India, Pakistan, Ceylon, and Nepal.

NSF, Files of the Special Committee of the NSC: The Special Committee of the NSC was established by President Johnson on June 7, 1967, to coordinate handling of the Middle East Crisis. McGeorge Bundy served as Executive Secretary. The Special Committee ended its formal work in August 1967.

"India"	4
"Pakistan"	6

NSF, National Security Council Meetings: This two-box collection contains notes of meetings, attendance lists, agendas, briefing papers, and papers discussed at meetings.

"6/9/66 Problem of Indian Nuclear Weapons"	2
"7/19/66 The World Food Problem"	2
"10/11/67 Discussion of US Food Aid"	2

NSF, Committee File - Committee on Nuclear Proliferation

"Problem 2 - Problems of Nuclear Proliferation Outside Europe, Especially India and Japan"	1
"India"	6

NSF Agency File: Material on South Asia will be scattered throughout this collection; consult the finding aid for a complete folder title list. See especially the boxes for the Agency for International Development (boxes 1-2), the Department of State (boxes 43-60), and the United Nations (boxes 66-72). The following folder are known to contain relevant material:

CENTO, 7/64-4/68 [3 folders]	8
"State, Department of, SIG, Vol. 1, 12 th Meeting, 7/15/66" [India]	56
"State, Department of, SIG, Vol. 1, 16 th Meeting, 2/14/67" [India, Pakistan]	56
"State, Department of, SIG, Vol. 5, 40 th Meeting, 6/27/68" [Pakistan]	58
"State, Department of, SIG, Vol. 8, 45 th Meeting, 10/10/68" [Pakistan]	59

NSF, Subject File: Boxes 15 through 17 contain several folders on foreign aid and food aid. Also see the following: Box #

"Nuclear Weapons - India, Volume 1"	34
"PL 480" [India]	38
"Population" [India]	38

NSF, Memos to the President: This chronologically arranged series consists of memoranda (with attachments) to the President from his national security advisers, McGeorge Bundy (11/63-2/66) and Walt W. Rostow (4/66-1/69). Material on South Asia is scattered throughout this file.

NSF, Files of McGeorge Bundy: In addition to the folders listed below there may be material in boxes 1-14 that contain Bundy's Chron File.

"Foreign Aid" [India, Pakistan]	15
"Non-Committee" [India, Pakistan]	15
"Aid Meeting – Thursday" [India, Pakistan]	16
"Correspondence - Ambassador Bowles" [India, Pakistan]	16
"President's Consultants on Foreign Affairs (Peace Panel)" [India, Pakistan]	18
"Non-Committee (on Foreign Aid) Reports & Letters 12/17/65" [India, Pakistan]	19
"Daily Regional Staff Report to the President"	19
"SE Asia, VP's Memorandum to the President"	19

NSF, Files of Walt W. Rostow:

"Meetings with the President, April-December 1966" [India]	1
"Meetings with the President, July thru December 1967" [India]	1
"Tuesday's Luncheon, Suggested Agenda" [India, Pakistan]	2
"Tuesday Luncheon – Nov. 15, 1966" [India]	3
"Meeting with President, Wed., March 29, 1967—5 pm" [India, Pakistan]	3
"Non-Vietnam: April-July 1966" [India]	15
"Non-Vietnam: July-September 1966" [India]	15
"Non-Vietnam: October-December 1966" [India]	15
"Non-Vietnam: January-February 1967" [India]	15
"Non-Vietnam: March-June 1967" [India, Pakistan, Ceylon]	15
"Non-Vietnam: July-September 1967" [India, Pakistan]	16
"Visitors—1966 (WWR)" [India, Pakistan]	17
"Visitors—1967 (WWR)" [Pakistan, Ceylon, Nepal]	17
"Visitors—1967 (WWR) [2]" [India]	17
"Visitors—1968 (WWR) [1]" [India, Pakistan]	17
"Visitors—1968 (WWR) [2]" [India, Pakistan, Ceylon]	17

NSF, Files of Francis M. Bator

"India"	14
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NSF, Files of Edward K. Hamilton: Edward Hamilton was a senior staff member of the NSC on detail from the Bureau of the Budget from October 1965 until December 1968. His areas of responsibility included Africa, South Asia, and aid problems in general. In addition to the material listed below, boxes 4 through 7 contain material on foreign assistance; information on South Asia will be scattered throughout these boxes.

“Ceylon”	1
“India”	2
“Nepal”	3
“Pakistan”	3

NSF, Files of Charles E. Johnson

“Anton Bruun, Transfer to India”	1
“Nuclear – Indian Nuclear Problem”	33
“Nuclear – Indian Nuclear Matters”	34
“Nuclear – Indian Nuclear Weapons Development”	34

NSF, Files of Robert Komer: Robert Komer was appointed a NSC staff assistant to McGeorge Bundy in 1961. In 1965 he was named Deputy Special Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs, and the following year he was made Special Assistant to the President. His areas of expertise on the NSC staff included the Middle East, South Asia, and Africa. In 1967, he left the NSC to become Deputy for Pacification in Vietnam.

	<u>Box #</u>
"India [1966]"	1
“Afghanistan (including Afghan/Pakistan)”	10
“Aid – Dec. 1963, 64, 65, 66”	10
“AID/MAP 1964, 1965, 1966”	10
“Aid Review 1965-1966”	10
“Bowles 11/3/63-1965”	13
“Bowles, Chester L. – 1966”	13
“Bundy, McGeorge – Decisions – 1965, 1966”	13
“CENTO – 12 th Ministerial Council Session, Washington, DC 4/28-29/64”	13
"CENTO – 13th Ministerial Council Session, Tehran, April 7-8, 1965"	14
"CENTO - 1964, 1965, 1966"	14
"CEYLON - December 1963 - March 1966"	14
“Congressional Contact 1965-March 1966”	19
“Excess Currencies 1965-March 1966”	19
"Food for Freedom- 1965-1966 - Food Against Famine - World Food Supply"	20
"Food for Peace (PL 480) - 1964 - March 1966"	20
"India- CPR 1964 - 1965 - March 1966"	21
"India Economic - 1965 - March 1966"	22
"India - Shastri Visit (Proposed)"	22
"India Prime Minister Visit - 1966"	22
"India - December 1963 - 1964"	23
"India 1965"	23
"India 1966 (To March 31)"	24
"India Air Defense (1964 - 1965 - March 1966) - (Including F-5s)"	24
"India Consortium - 1964-1965"	24
"India Food - 1964-1965"	24
"India Food - January - March 1966"	25

"India Nuclear - 1964-1965-March 1966"	25
"India Pak - December 1963 - March 1966 (including Rann of Kutch)"	26
"India Rupees - 1964 - March 1966 - (includes Binational Foundation)"	26
"India-USSR (including MIGS) - 1964 - March 1966"	26
"Kashmir - December 1964 - March 1966"	37
"Kashmir (Cables) - 1965"	38
"Kashmir - Chronology of Events - 1965"	38
"MAP India - December 1963 - March 1966"	41
"MAP India/Pakistan - December 1963 - March 1966"	42
"Miscellaneous 1964-1965-1966"	43
"Nepal - December 1963 - March 1966"	44
"Pakistan - General Taylor's Trip - December 1963"	45
"Pakistan - Ayub Visit - 1/1/65 - 1/18/66 (December 14-16, 1965)"	45
"Pakistan - Visits (Not Heads of State) - 1964"	45
"Pakistan - 1963 (December) - 1964"	46
"Pakistan - 1963 - March 1966"	46
"Pakistan (Cables) - 1965"	47
"Pakistan/China (CPR) - 1964 - March 1966"	47
"Pakistan Consortium - 1964 - 1965 - March 1966"	47
"Pakistan Economic - 1964 -March 1966"	47
"Pakistan Intelligence Facilities - 1965"	48
"Population Control - 1965 - March 1966"	48

NSF, Files of Harold H. Saunders: Saunders was a member of the NSC staff from 1961 to 1974. He compiled the following NSC Histories: the Middle East, the Indian Famine, and South Asia. This collection contains a subject file, copies of the NSC Histories for which he was responsible, and a chronological file. Copies of the NSC Histories for South Asia and the Indian Famine are in boxes 38 through 40. Material pertaining to South Asia could be scattered throughout the chronological file in boxes 41 through 47. Also see the following folders:

	<u>Box #</u>
"CENTO, 4/1/66-1/20/69"	8
"14 th CENTO Ministerial Council Session, Ankara, Turkey 4/20-21/66"	8
"15 th CENTO Ministerial Council Session, London" [3 folders, 4/67-4/68]	9
"Ceylon 4/1/66-1/20/69"	9
"India, 4/1/66-12/31/66"	12
"India, 1/1/67-1/20/69"	12
"India Economic" [4 folders covering the dates 4/1/66-1/20/69]	13
"India Food, Feb. 1966-June 1967"	14
"India Military, 4/1/66-5/1/67"	14
"India Nuclear, 4/1/66-4/30/67"	14
"India Pakistan 4/1/66-5/30/67"	14
"Indo-US Foundation 4/1/66-5/31/66"	15
"Pakistan, 4/1/66-1/20/69"	28
"Pakistan Economic, 4/1/66-3/31/67"	28
"Pakistan Military & Intelligence, 4/1/66-3/31/67"	28
"Pakistan Military & Intelligence, 4/1/67-1/20/69"	29
"Population Control, 4/1/66-1/20/69"	29
"South Asia, 4/1/66-1/20/69"	30

NSF, Files of Howard Wriggins: Howard Wriggins was a senior staff member of the NSC from May 1966 to July 1967. His areas of responsibility were the Middle East and South Asia. Consult the NSF

finding aid for the folder title list of this three box collection.

MEETING NOTES FILE

This collection includes notes for 100 of President Johnson's foreign policy meetings from 1963 through 1968, mostly with senior foreign policy advisers and Congressional leaders. While three-fourths of the meetings deal mainly with the Vietnam War, there is some material on South Asia. See, for example, the folders for 9/12/67 and 12/14/67 in Box 2.

DAILY DIARY AND PRESIDENT'S APPOINTMENT FILE (DIARY BACKUP)

The Daily Diary is a log of the President's activities, appointments, and phone calls. Occasionally it includes information on the substance of meetings and conversations.

This file of backup material for the President's appointments includes schedules, briefing materials, memoranda of conversations, and other sources. Organized by date, there is a folder for almost every day of the administration. The Diary Cards in the Reading Room provide an alphabetically arranged name index to the President's appointments. Once the date of an appointment has been determined, check the "Diaries and Logs" finding aid for the number of the appropriate box in Diary Backup. The following folders are known to contain materials pertaining to South Asia:

	<u>Box #</u>
"12/14-15/65 Backup for the Visit of Pres. Ayub"	26
"3/28-29/66 Prime Minister Gandhi's Visit"	31
"9/12/67" [meeting with Morarji Desai]	75
"11/1/67 Visit of King and Queen of Nepal"	81
"12/23/67 Karachi, Pakistan"	85
"10/4/68" [meeting with Morarji Desai]	112

RECORDINGS AND TRANSCRIPTS OF TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS

This collection includes over 6,000 recordings of President Johnson's conversations with members of Congress, other public officials, members of the press, and friends and family from November 1963 through January 1969. The collection includes a significant number of recorded conversations that pertain to India, Pakistan, and Kashmir. Detailed individual descriptions of the conversations are available on the Library's web site, <http://www.lbjlib.utexas.edu>. The Miller Center has the recordings of the conversations available on their web site; our web site has a link to the Miller Center under the "Related Links" button in the "Research" section.

WHITE HOUSE CENTRAL FILES (WHCF)

This permanent White House office was the main filing unit during the Johnson presidency, though not the primary file for foreign policy documents. Material was filed under 60 major subject headings, several of which are pertinent to South Asia. For descriptions of the various subject headings and their

subdivisions, consult the two-volume finding aid for WHCF.

<u>Atomic Energy (AT)</u>	<u>Box #</u>
AT 3-1/CO121 International Agreements [India]	3
<u>Countries (CO)</u>	
CO 35 Bhutan	16
CO 47 Ceylon	20
CO 121 India	39-40
CO 184 Maldiv Island Republic	51
CO 200 Nepal	56
CO 230 Pakistan	59-60
<u>Foreign Affairs (FO)</u>	
FO 2/CO 47 Diplomatic Relations [Ceylon]	11
FO 2/CO 121 Diplomatic Relations [India]	12
FO 2/CO 184 Diplomatic Relations [Maldiv]	12
FO 2/CO 200 Diplomatic Relations [Nepal]	13
FO 2/CO 230 Diplomatic Relations [Pakistan]	13
FO 3-2/CO 121 Mutual Security [India]	26
FO 3-2/CO 230 Mutual Security [Pakistan]	27
<u>International Organizations (IT)</u>	
IT 3 Central Treaty Organization	2
<u>Legislation (LE)</u>	
LE/FO 3-2/CO 121 Mutual Security [India]	57
<u>Meetings - Conferences (MC)</u>	
MC/CO Meetings - Conferences/Countries	3
MC/CO 121 Meetings Conferences/India	3
<u>Defense (ND)</u>	
ND 19/CO 121 India-Kashmir-Pakistan	204
ND 19/CO 230 Pakistan	214
<u>Speeches (SP)</u>	
SP/CO 121 [India]	10

WHCF, NAME FILE

This file serves as a name index to the Subject File. Name Files typically contain copies of the first page (cross references) of documents that were filed in the Subject File. Files should be requested by names of individuals or organizations. A card file in the Reading Room indicates which Name Files have been opened. Name Files will be processed upon request.

WHITE HOUSE CENTRAL FILES - CONFIDENTIAL FILE (C.F.)

Security classified and other sensitive material sent to the White House Central Files was usually placed in the Confidential File, a separate file from WHCF but one which uses the same subject headings. This file is entirely processed, but portions are still classified. See the description above of WHCF for a list of pertinent subjects. The Confidential File also includes a Name File.

	<u>Box #</u>
CO 47 Ceylon	7 [1 of 2]
CO 121 India	9 [1 of 2]
CO 184 Maldiv Islands Republic	10
CO 200 Nepal	10
CO 230 Pakistan	11 [1 of 2]
FO 2/CO 121 Diplomatic Relations [India]	45
FO 2/CO 200 Diplomatic Relations [Nepal]	45
FO 2/CO 230 Diplomatic Relations [Pakistan]	45
IT 3, Central Treaty Organization	58
ND 19/CO 121 India & Pakistan Controversy	70
ND 19/CO 230 Pakistan	71 [1 of 2]
Oversize Attachments, 7/18/68 (Korangi Housing – West Pakistan)	190
Oversize Attachments, Packet #2, 11/30/68 [India]	192

OFFICE FILES OF THE WHITE HOUSE AIDES

Many White House aides maintained office files of their own, separate from the White House Central Files. The files of each aide reflect his or her responsibilities. While few of the aides listed below had major responsibilities relating to South Asia, the files of some include valuable material. This list is by no means exhaustive but does include a large portion of the files relating to South Asia. If a folder title listed below is not open for research, it will be processed upon request.

<u>Douglass Cater</u>	<u>Box #</u>
“Memos to the President 2/66” [India]	14
"Memos to the President 3/66" [India]	14
"Miscellaneous Correspondence, 8/66" [India]	19
"India Book Program 1967"	59
"Population - Birth Control (2), (4)" [India]	66
<u>James C. Gaither</u>	
"Karangi Pakistan Housing Project"	13
<u>Robert Hardesty - Aides</u>	<u>Box #</u>
"India (Food for Freedom)"	13
<u>Robert Hardesty-Personal</u>	
"Food for India"	10

John Macy: Macy was the Chairman of the Civil Service Commission. As a “talent scout” he maintained a file on all persons considered for appointments. These folders are reviewed on written request; researchers should anticipate a delay in receiving material. A card file is maintained in the Reading Room for those name files currently

available. Also note the following folders:	
"Ceylon"	676
"India"	680
"Maldiv Islands – Ambassador"	683
"Nepal"	684
"Pakistan"	685
"Peace Corps, Rep./India, FSO-2"	941
"Peace Corps, Dir./Nepal, FSO-2"	941

Mike Manatos

"Food for India"	7
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Harry McPherson

"Food for Freedom" [India]	8
"Mideast" [Pakistan]	42

Bill Moyers

"Peace Corps" [India]	14
"Peace Corps #2" [India]	14
"Bill Moyers Notes-Iran" [Nepal, India, Pakistan]	15
"Pakistan"	82
"CENTO"	115

Frederick Panzer

These folders contain mainly news clippings, press releases, public statements, and other printed material.

"FO Near East and South Asia"	389
"Food for India"	553
"Report of the Special Study Mission to the Far East, Southeast Asia, India, and Pakistan 11/7-12/12/65"	573

Mildred Stegall, Subject File

"Pakistan and Related Matters 10/1/65"	69
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Henry Hall Wilson

"Food for India"	13
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LEGISLATIVE BACKGROUND

In 1968, White House staff members prepared legislative background files on the fifty most significant legislative achievements of the Johnson administration. Pertinent documents were xeroxed from the White House Central Files, the office files of several White House Aides, and other files.

Food for India	Box 1
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WHITE HOUSE PRESS OFFICE FILES

For transcripts of background briefings on India and Pakistan conducted by the White House Press

Secretary and others, see the following:

	<u>Box #</u>
"Indian Food Program 3/30/66"	98
"Pakistan 12/15/66"	99
"India; Freeman, Eugene Rostow, Califano 2/2/67"	103
"Indian Message Briefing, Udall, et. al. 2/7/68"	107

SOCIAL FILES

Social Files contain material pertaining to the activities of Mrs. Johnson and her daughters and to the social activities of the Johnson presidency. Material on South Asia is located in several series. Unprocessed folders in the Social Files will be processed on request.

<u>Alpha File:</u>	<u>Box #</u>
"Ayub Kahn, President (only)"	57
"Ceylon (only)"	324
"Gandhi, Mrs. Indira (only)"	819
"India (only)"	989
"Nepal (only)"	1528
"Pakistan (only)"	1600
<u>Social Entertainment:</u>	
"Dinner (Pres. and Mrs. Johnson, Ayub Khan of Pakistan) 12/14/65"	63
"Dance - Ayub Khan of Pakistan 12/14/65"	63
"Dinner - Indira Gandhi 3/28/66"	67
<u>Bess Abell:</u>	
"Dinner for the Prime Minister of India"	7
"Dinner for Ayub Khan 12/14/65"	12
"Dinner for Ayub Khan 12/14/65, Mrs. Johnson"	12
"Cantata for the White House - Pres. of Pakistan"	12
"Prime Minister Indira Gandhi 3/28/66"	14
"King and Queen of Nepal 11/1/67"	22
"Prime Minister of Ceylon 8/21/68"	28
<u>Liz Carpenter's Files:</u>	
"State dinner for Ayub Khan 12/14/65"	19
"Prime Minister of India 3/28/66"	21

HANDWRITING FILE

More than 15,000 pages of memos, notes, doodles, and other documents with Lyndon Johnson's handwriting (excluding material normally filed in the National Security File) were placed in a special Handwriting File during the Johnson presidency. Copies were frequently placed in the regular files, but some documents in this file cannot be found elsewhere (for example, the scratch pad notes collected by secretaries from the Oval Office and the Cabinet Room). The file is arranged chronologically, making it possible to check for material on South Asia for certain times. The following folders are known to have material pertaining to South Asia:

	<u>Box #</u>
"LBJ Notes, White House 1953-1959" [India]	1
"February 1965 [3 of 3]" [India]	5
"July 20-31, 1965 [2 of 2]" [Pakistan]	9
"August 16-31, 1965 [2 of 2]" [India]	9
"September 16-30, 1965 [2 of 2]" [India, Pakistan]	10
"December 1965 [1 of 2]" [Pakistan]	11
"January 1966 [3 of 5]" [India]	11
"February 1966 [1 of 4]" [India]	12
"February 1966 [3 of 4]" [Pakistan]	12
"February 1966 [4 of 4]" [Pakistan]	12
"March 1966 [4 of 4]" [India]	13
"May 1966 [3 of 4]" [India]	14
"January 1967 [4 of 4]" [India]	19

ADMINISTRATIVE HISTORIES

At the close of the Johnson administration, each department and agency was asked to prepare a history of its activities and accomplishments during the Johnson years. The histories consist of narratives with documentary supplements.

AID

Part II, Chapter IX "Near East and South Asia" [Boxes 1 and 2]

STATE

Volume I, Chapter 4, Sections B, C, D, "Near East and South Asia" [Box 2]

USIA

Volume I, Chapter 5, p. 5-81, "Near East and South Asia Area Program" [Boxes 1 and 2]

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT FILE

This file consists mainly of folders on individual Cabinet officials, aides, associates, and friends. Access to these files was strictly controlled by the President, and materials he deemed sensitive were filed here. Jack Valenti's files include his handwritten notes on numerous meetings. The following folders contain information on India and Pakistan.

Box #

"Valenti - Meeting Notes 12/21/65-4/6/66"	13
"Valenti - Meeting Notes 2/26/66-4/6/66"	13

STATEMENTS OF LYNDON B. JOHNSON

This chronologically arranged collection includes drafts and final copies of speeches, backup material, correspondence, and other documents.

	<u>Box #</u>
"Arrival Statement on arrival at Palam Airport, New Delhi 5/18/61"	54
"Cornerstone ceremonies Agricultural Engineering School, Balwant Rajput College, India 5/19/61"	54
"Reading cards for reception given by Amb. Galbraith, New Delhi, 5/19/61"	54
"Toast at dinner given by Vice Pres. of India in honor of Vice Pres. And Mrs. Johnson, President's House, New Delhi 5/19/61"	54
"Reading card used by Vice Pres. in front of the Taj Mahal 5/19/61"	54
"Memorandum for the Vice President and Ambassador Galbraith 5/19/61"	54
"Nehru-Johnson Joint Communique 5/19/61"	54
"Transcript of recorded remarks Radio Newsreel, All India Radio 5/20/61"	54
"Statement on arrival: Karachi, Pakistan 5/20/61"	54
"Toast to President Ayub, Karachi, Pakistan 5/20/61"	54
"Joint Communique, Karachi, Pakistan 5/20/61"	54
"Toast at luncheon honoring Pres. Ayub Khan of Pakistan, Old Supreme Court Chamber, The Capitol 7/12/61"	56
"Introduction of President Ayub Khan at LBJ Ranch and part of speech made by Pres. Ayub Khan 7/16/61"	56
"Introduction of Pres. Ayub of Pakistan to Texas Legislature 7/17/61"	56
"Statement for INDIA VIEW from Vice Pres. Lyndon Johnson 9/11/61"	57
"Toast by Vice Pres. At Embassy of Pakistan Dinner honoring Vice Pres. And Mrs. Johnson 1/19/62"	60
"Telegram for celebration 10 th anniv. of Fulbright Program in Pakistan 3/1/62"	62
"Hereford-article "Economia Firme...Base de Toda Industria Ganadera" (Vice Pres. and Bashir Ahmed of Pakistan at the LBJ Ranch) 8/62"	68
"Toast by Vice Pres. for Pres. Ayub Khan of Pakistan at a dinner at the Pakistan Embassy, Washington, DC 9/24/62"	70
"Remarks by Vice Pres. on the departure of Pres. Ayub of Pakistan 9/26/62"	70
"Stmt. by Pres. on the Cease-Fire Agreements by India & Pakistan 9/22/65"	162
"Remarks of the Pres. on the arrival of Pres. Ayub Khan of Pakistan 12/14/65"	169
"Toasts of the President and the President of Pakistan 12/14/65"	169
	<u>Box #</u>
"Letter from the Pres. to Hon. Cecil B. Lyon, US Amb. to Ceylon 2/18/66"	177
"Exchange of Remarks between the Pres. and Prime Min. Indira Gandhi of India on the South Lawn 3/28/66"	181
"Exchange of Toasts between the Pres. and Prime Min. Gandhi 3/28/66"	181
"Joint Statement Following Discussions with Prime Min. Gandhi 3/29/66"	181
"Spec. Msg. to the Congress proposing an emergency food aid program for India 3/30/66"	181
"Statement by the Pres. upon signing Res. supporting US participation in food	183

relief for India 4/19/66”	
“Two Threats to World Peace” – Remarks of the Pres. in Omaha on the occasion of the sending of the five millionth ton of grain to India 6/30/66”	194
“Statement by the Pres. upon signing Res. providing additional emergency food for India 4/1/67”	234
“Exchange of Remarks between Pres. Johnson and His Majesty Mehendra Bir Birkam Shah Deva, King of Nepal, on the latter’s arrival, 11/1/67”	251
“Joint Statement following discussions in Karachi with Pres. Ayub 12/23/67”	257

LYNDON BAINES JOHNSON ARCHIVES 1931-1968 (LBJA)

In 1958, the Johnson staff instituted a records management program in the office which included a plan to dispose of noncurrent files. They set up the Lyndon Baines Johnson Archives to house items to be permanently retained rather than scheduled for disposal. Johnson files from the House and Senate period were screened, and selected items and files were moved to the LBJA file. Between 1958 and 1963, the staff continued to add to the file. Occasionally items were added during the White House period.

	<u>Box #</u>
"K" [Ayub Khan]	6
"N" [Nehru]	7
"Foreign Relations - India"	68
"Foreign Visitors - A" [Ayub Khan]	90
"Foreign Visitors - Ayub Khan of Pakistan"	91
"Foreign Visitors - B" [Ceylon]	91
"Foreign Visitors - Bashir Ahmed" (2 folders)	91
"Foreign Visitors - Bashir Ahmed" (7 folders)	92
"Foreign Visitors - D" [Morarji Desai]	93
"Foreign Visitors - G" [Indira Gandhi]	93
"Foreign Visitors - N" [Nehru]	93

SENATE PAPERS, 1949-1961

Researchers may request review of individual folders. Advance notice is preferred. The papers reflect Johnson’s role as Senator from Texas and as Democratic Party leader.

	<u>Box #</u>
<u>1953 Case and Project Files</u>	
“[Pakistan Ambassador]	1167
<u>1960 Subject File</u>	
“[India]”	770

VICE PRESIDENTIAL PAPERS, 1961-1963

These files reflect Lyndon Johnson’s activities and responsibilities as Vice President, including his role as a member of the National Security Council.

Box #

<u>1961 Subject File</u>	
"Far East (includes India, Thailand, Asia, Vietnam, and Pakistan)"	80
"[Pakistan – Water and Power Development]"	82
<u>1962 Subject File</u>	
"India"	136
"Pakistan"	137
<u>1963 Subject File</u>	
"[India]"	196
"[Pakistan]"	197
<u>Vice Presidential Office Files of George Reedy</u>	
"New Delhi"	10
"Pakistan – Data on"	10
"Reedy – Personal – '61 and '62 letter" [Bashir Ahmed]	32
"GER [Personal] [May 1961] [Brochures from Pakistan]"	33

VICE PRESIDENTIAL SECURITY FILES

The VP Security Files, 1961-1963, consist largely of the files of Colonel Howard L. Burris, who served as Air Force Aide to the Vice President following his appointment on February 25, 1961. Burris' responsibilities included national security matters, contacts with the military, and foreign and domestic travel. In addition to the folders listed below, see boxes 4-6 for NSC meetings material and Howard Burris memos on South Asia.

	<u>Box #</u>
"Summaries of V.P. Johnson's Trips, 1961-1963"	1
"Far East Trip - May 1961"	1
"Classified Papers - Far East Trip, May 1961"	1
"VP Johnson's Trip - Far East, May 1961"	1
"Report of the Harriman Mission - Relations between India and Pakistan"	10
"Chester Bowles re Relations with India"	10
"FY62 Map, Thailand, Vietnam, Pakistan"	11
"President Ayub's Visit 7/11-13/61"	11
"PM Nehru's Visit, November 6-9"	11

PERSONAL PAPERS

Brent Ashabrenner

The papers of Brent Ashabrenner reflect his service in the Peace Corps. From 1965-1966 he served as the Peace Corps Director in India. Many of the papers in this collection were utilized in the compilation of his book A Moment in History: The First Ten Years of the Peace Corps. All four boxes of this collection have been processed and are open for research.

George Ball

The Papers of George Ball consist of notes of his telephone conversations while Under Secretary of State, 1963-1966.

	<u>Box #</u>
"Ceylon"	2
"India"	4
"Pakistan"	5

Francis M. Bator

"Post-September, AID/India"	32
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Joseph A. Califano: Joseph Califano served as Special Assistant for Domestic Affairs during the Johnson administration.

"Food for India 1965-1966"	166
"India Food Crisis 3/30/66"	196

Alain Enthoven: As Deputy Comptroller and Assistant Secretary of Defense for Systems Analysis, Alain Enthoven played an important role in defense policy formulation during the 1960s.

"The State of Strategic Studies in Japan, India, and Israel, April 1966"	14
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Henry Fowler: The Papers of Henry Fowler consist of files documenting Fowler's service as Under Secretary and Secretary of the Treasury, 1963-1969.

"India"	39
"India"	70

Donald F. Hornig: The Papers of Donald Hornig consist of chronological files, testimony, speeches, and appointment books, while Director of the Office of Science and Technology, 1964-1969.

"Chron File, 3-5/66" [India and Pakistan]	3
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Robert W. Komer: Material on South Asia can be found throughout this 13-box collection. The material dates from the 1950s through 1967, covering Komer's work during the Johnson and Kennedy administrations, as well as his government work before joining the NSC staff in 1961. See the finding aid for a folder title list.

Drew Pearson: This collection contains research files and drafts for Pearson's columns; copies of columns and scripts for his TV programs; manuscripts and galleys of books; lectures and notes; personal correspondence, diaries, and files on his family and farm, 1910-1969. Major portions of this collection are not yet open for research; consult the finding aid for information on the availability of folders.

	<u>Box #</u>
"India"	F55 (1 of 3)
"India"	F59 (1 of 3)
"India - Economic"	F59 (1 of 3)
"India - Political"	F59 (1 of 3)
"Gandhi - Personal"	F60 (3 of 3)
[Manila envelope marked "India"]	F63 (1 of 4)
"Gandhi, Mahatma"	F152 (1 of 3)
"India" (4 folders)	F156 (1 of 3)
"India"	G55 (1 of 3)
"Pakistan"	G55 (2 of 3)

"DP Trip India, Pakistan; Nov.-Dec. 1959"	G94 (1 of 3)
"Nehru Visit, Dec. 1956"	G94 (1 of 3)
"India - II; Material from 1956 on"	G285 (2 of 2)
"Kashmir"	G287 (2 of 3)
"Pakistan"	G292 (2 of 3)

Bromley K. Smith: Smith served as the Executive Secretary of the NSC from 1961 to 1969. In this capacity he kept track of the NSC daily business and was the executive manager. Material on South Asia can be found throughout this 47-box collection; consult the finding aid for a complete folder title list.

See also the following folders:

"558 th NSC Mtg. – 6/9/66 – The Problem of Indian Nuclear Weapons"	30
"562 nd NSC Mtg. – 7/19/66 – The World Food Problem"	31
"576 th NSC Mtg. – 10/11/67 – Discussion of US Food Aid"	31
"582 nd NSC Mtg. – 2/21/68 – Near East Region"	32
"Meeting re Peshawar, 7/11/68"	36

RECORDS OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE

Materials accumulated by officials, staff members, and special groups of the Democratic National Committee during the 1960, 1964, and 1968 Presidential campaigns.

<u>Series 1</u>	<u>Box #</u>
"Johnson, Pres. Lyndon: Meetings with Foreign Visitors at Home & Abroad. Cancellations of India and Pakistan official's visits"	141
"Johnson, Pres. Lyndon: India-US, Possible trip to India, 1966"	143
"Johnson, Pres. Lyndon: Foreign Policy 1966; India visit of Prime Min. Indira Gandhi, Promise of Aid, March 28-30. India-America Foundation:	143
"Johnson, Pres. Lyndon: Asian Policy, India"	143
"Johnson, Pres. Lyndon: Foreign Policy: Pakistan: Meeting with Ayub Khan, Dec. 1965"	143
"Johnson, Pres. Lyndon: India-Pakistan Crisis, Sept. 1965"	143
"Johnson, Pres. Lyndon: Asian Policy; Pakistan"	143
"Johnson, Pres. Lyndon: Southeast Asia trip – Australia, Pakistan, Saigon, Rome, etc. Dec. 1967. Front page tear sheets on trip"	166
"Rusk, Dean, Secretary of State; 1961 – CENTO"	168
"Rusk, Secy. Of State Dean, on CENTO 1963"	170
"Rusk, Dean. Indian Subcontinent"	172
"Rusk, Dean. Relations with India"	172
"Rusk, Dean. Asian Policy Meeting with Kosygin of Russia in India, 5/29/64"	172
"Rusk, Dean. CENTO"	172
"Johnson, Pres. Lyndon: Messages to 90 th Congress: Food for India 2/2/67"	184
"Editorial Comment on Food for India"	184
"Johnson, Lyndon, Vice Pres. Bashir, Indian camel driver visits US 10/61"	190
"Johnson, Pres. Lyndon: Press Confs. Press Conf. of 6/2/64 in which he discussed Southeast Asia, Eisenhower and Vietnam, Shastri of India..."	195
"Johnson, Pres. Lyndon: Press Conf., 8/29/65. Dominican Sit., Kashmir..."	195
"Johnson, Pres. Lyndon: Press Conf. 2/11/66: Appointments, Dominican Republic, Mrs. Gandhi's Visit"	196
"Johnson, Pres. Lyndon: Press Conf. 2/4/66: Announces trip to Honolulu Conference, Aid to India, Fulbright hearing, Vietnam"	196

“Johnson, Pres. Lyndon: Press Conf. 6/14/67: Middle East Policy, Debt Limit, Racial Violence, Aid to India”	196
“Humphrey, Sen. Hubert – Trip to India, Jan. 1960”	261
“Speeches – India 11/22/68”	289

Series 2

“Bunker, Ellsworth. Former Red Cross pres. to replace Cooper as ambassador to India. General File 1956-57”	131
“Khan, Mohammed Ayub, President of Pakistan”	136

RECORDS FROM GOVERNMENT AGENCIES

Central Intelligence Agency:

Carton 3 holds 22 reels of microfilm on Asia and the Pacific; carton 10 holds 12 reels on Communist China, Asia, and the Pacific. All are open. These are microfilm copies of unclassified Foreign Broadcast Information Service Daily Reports containing selections from foreign radio broadcasts and press reports covering the period from February 3, 1967 through January 17, 1969.

United States Information Agency:

Field publications from India and Pakistan are contained on reels 121, 122, 154-159, 162, 163, 202-206, 268-271, 276, 277, 297-300, 305-307, 312 and 313. See the Federal Records finding aid for more information.

Department of Agriculture:

In 1968 the Department of Agriculture provided xerox copies of a small number of department memoranda and other records, arranged by subject, dealing with significant issues of the Johnson presidency.

	<u>Box #</u>
"1964--India"	1
"1965--India"	2
"1965--Foreign Relations" [India]	2
"1966--India"	4
"1967--Foreign Relations" [India]	6

ORAL HISTORY COLLECTION

Transcripts of oral history interviews may be consulted at the Library or borrowed by mail. Up to four oral history transcripts can be borrowed through the mail for two weeks at a time. Transcripts of some of the oral histories are available on the Library’s web site, www.lbjlib.utexas.edu, in the “Research” section. There is also a “Related Link” in the “Research” section to the Miller Center website, which contains the majority of the available oral history transcripts. Among the oral histories that deal with South Asia are the following:

- Battle, Lucius Durham [India, Pakistan]
- Bowles, Chester [India, Pakistan, Kashmir]
- Brown, Lester - Restricted except with permission [India]
- Bundy, McGeorge (Interview I) [Pakistan]
- Carpenter, Elizabeth - Retains copyright [Pakistan]
- Connell, William J. [India]

Cooper, John Sherman [India]
Crockett, William J. [India, Pakistan, Bashir Ahmed]
Freeman, Orville [India]
Goldberg, Arthur (Interview I) [India, Pakistan]
Goodpaster, General Andrew J. [India, Pakistan]
Greigg, Stanley L. [India]
Harriman, W. Averell [India, Pakistan]
Jackson, William F. [India, Pakistan, Bashir Ahmed]
Jacobson, Dorothy [India]
Jenkins, Walter (Interview II) [Bashir Ahmed]
Kilpatric, Carroll [India]
Komer, Robert W. [India, Pakistan]
Krim, Arthur (Interview II) [Pakistan]
Krock, Arthur [Bashir Ahmed]
Locke, Eugene M. [Pakistan]
Poats, Rutherford [India, Pakistan]
Pryor, Richard S. [India]
Reedy, George (Interviews XIX, XX) [India, Pakistan, Bashir Ahmed]
Rusk, Dean (Interview III) [India]
Schnittker, John A. [India]
Theis, John William [India, Pakistan, Bashir Ahmed]
Valenti, Mary Margaret Wiley (Interview VII) [India]
Waldron, Robert E. [Pakistan, Bashir Ahmed]
Wicker, Tom [Bashir Ahmed]

REFERENCE FILE

The Reference File has been assembled by the Library's archives staff to assist in answering questions about Lyndon Johnson, his family, and the Johnson administration. There is one folder that pertains to the topics covered in this guide: "Camel Driver (Bashir Ahmed)."

REMOTE ARCHIVES CAPTURE (RAC) PROJECT FILE

The RAC Project File contains photocopies of documents opened in whole or in part by the Remote Archives Capture declassification program from those collections that are not yet open for research. Under the RAC project, over 650,000 pages of documents at the LBJ Library were scanned and transmitted to Washington, D.C. for declassification review. Periodically, the reviewed material is returned to the Library and processed by our staff as part of our on-going declassification efforts. Material on South Asia may be found in the RAC Project File. Consult the finding aid for the RAC Project File or an archivist for more information.

AUDIOVISUAL ARCHIVES

The audiovisual archives holds an extensive collection of still photographs, motion picture footage, audiotapes, and videotapes. Consult the audiovisual archivist for information.