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## FOREIGN AID, FOOD FOR PEACE, AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN ASIA, AFRICA, AND LATIN AMERICA

#### INTRODUCTION

This guide lists the principal files at the Johnson Library that contain material on foreign aid (excluding military assistance programs), food for peace, and economic development in Asia, Africa, and Latin America, but it is not exhaustive. Researchers should also consult the regional guide for additional materials on the geographic areas in which they are interested.

While most of the collections listed in the guide have been processed and are available for research, some files may not yet be available. Researchers should consult the Library's finding aids to locate additional material and to determine whether specific files are available for research. Some of the finding aids are on the Library's web site, <a href="https://www.lbjlibrary.org">www.lbjlibrary.org</a>, and many others can be sent by mail or electronically.

Researchers interested in the topics covered by this guide should also consult the *Foreign Relations of the United States*. This multi-volume series published by the Office of the Historian of the Department of State presents the official documentary historical record of major foreign policy decisions and diplomatic activity of the United States government. The volumes are available online at the Department of State web site, <a href="http://history.state.gov/historicaldocuments">http://history.state.gov/historicaldocuments</a>.

#### NATIONAL SECURITY FILE (NSF)

This file was the working file of President Johnson's special assistants for national security affairs, McGeorge Bundy and Walt W. Rostow. Documents in this file originated in the offices of Bundy and Rostow and their staffs, in the various executive departments and agencies, especially those having to do with foreign affairs and national defense, and in diplomatic and military posts around the world.

More than two-thirds of the National Security File has been processed. Consult the finding aid in the Reading Room or borrow a copy by mail by writing to the Supervisory Archivist, LBJ Library, 2313 Red River Street, Austin, Texas 78705. Portions of the NSF finding aid, including the finding aid for the NSF, Country File, are available on the Johnson Library web site, www.lbjlibrary.org.

NSF, Agency File: Material on aid and economic development can be found scattered throughout large parts of this collection, particularly in the files of the Department of

State (boxes 43 through 64) and the United Nations (boxes 66 through 72). Consult the			
finding aid for	r a complete folder title list. Also see the following boxes:	T	
		Box #	
	AID	1-3	
	Agriculture, Department of	3	
	Alliance for Progress	3-4	
	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development	29	
	tee File: Boxes 11 and 12 contains material on the White House		
Conference or	n International Cooperation.		
NSF, Country	File: Material on regional economic relations is found throughou	t the	
Country File.	The Country File for India is a particularly rich source of material	on	
foreign aid and	d food for peace. In addition, some folders in the Country File hav	e titles	
which refer sp	pecifically to economic topics. Researchers should request the Cour	ntry Files	
	ies in which they are interested. Consult the finding aid for a comp	lete	
folder title list			
	State Correspondence File and Special Head of State Corresponde	nce File	
	head of state correspondence files. The first, "Head of State		
	ce File," was maintained as a regular part of the National Security		
The second, "	Special Head of State Correspondence File," was maintained by De	orothy P.	
Territo of the	Johnson White House staff but has been included as part of the Nati	tional	
Security File since December 1987. Included in these collections are formal and informal			
-	ce with heads of state and heads of government arranged by country		
	thereunder chronologically. Material on regional economic relations is found throughout		
	esearchers should request the files for the countries in which they a	re	
interested. Co	onsult the finding aid for a complete folder title list.	1	
	ile: The Name File is composed primarily of folders on the member		
	rity Council staff during the Johnson administration. The file also	contains	
folders on son	ne presidential aides, senators, and former presidents.		
	"Bator Memos" [1964-1967] [foreign aid]	1	
	"Bowdler Memos" [1965-1968] [1966 aid bill]	1	
	"Brubeck Memos" [1964] [1964 foreign aid bill]	1	
	"Califano Memos" [1966-1967] [foreign aid]	1	
	"Chase, G." [1964-1966] [PL 480]	1	
	"Senator Fulbright" [1966-1967] [economic development loans]	3	
	"Hamilton Memos" [1965-1968] [ADB, World Bank, aid]	3	
	"Vice President, Vol. 1" [Latin American agriculture]	4	
	"Vice President, Vol. 2" [PL 480]	4	
	"Komer Memos, Vol. 1" [1/63-8/65] [foreign aid]	6	
	"Komer Memos, Vol. 2" [9/65-5/66] [World Bank, aid]	6	
	"Ropa Memos" [1965-1967] [aid to Asia; aid debates]	7	

"Dostovy Momos" [1066-1069] [foreign oid]	7	
"Rostow Memos" [1966-1968] [foreign aid]	7	
"Saunders Memos" [1965-1968] [AID]	<u> </u>	
"Wriggins Memos, 1966" [food aid]	8	
"Wriggins Memos, 1967"	8	
NOTE NICE 1 OF A C M 1 ONGAM TO CIT 1' ( 11 1	Box #	
NSF, National Security Action Memorandums (NSAMs): The folders listed bel		
contain material on foreign assistance. Other folders dealing with specific countries found on the convergence assistance are considered as the convergence of the co		
be found on the appropriate regional guide, or researchers can consult the finding		
a folder title list. This collection contains both the NSAMs and supporting mate		
NSAMs from the Johnson administration can be found on the Johnson Library v		
"159, Methods for Improving the Coordination of Economic	1	
and Military Aid Programs" [5/31/62]	2	
"276, Distribution of Foreign Aid Cuts" [12/26/63]	2	
"329, Task Force on Southeast Asian Economic and Social	6	
Development" [4/9/65]	7	
"338, Policy re US Assistance in Development Foreign	7	
Communications Satellite Capabilities" [9/15/65]	7	
"342, US Assistance in the Early Establishment of	7	
Communications Satellite Service for Less-Developed Nations"		
[3/4/66]	0	
"349, Development of the Frontiers of South America" [5/31/66]	8	
"350, Loans for Foreign Assistance Programs" [6/8/66]	8	
NSF, National Security Council Histories: Prepared by the NSC staff in 1968, these histories are extremely useful. There are three NSC Histories dealing with foreign aid and economic development. All three histories include introductory material, such as chronologies and lists of documents, as well as photocopies of relevant documents from the National Security File.		
OAS Summit Meeting, April 1967	12-13	
President's Speech on 3rd Anniversary of Organization for African Unity, 5/26/66	14	
Indian Famine, August 1966-February 1967	25-26	
NSF, National Security Council Meetings: The folders listed below contain material on foreign assistance. Other folders dealing with specific countries or regions can be found on the appropriate regional guide, or researchers can consult the finding aid for a folder		
title list.  "Vol. 1, Tab 7, Various Topics 4/3/64" [Brazil, Africa,	1	
Indonesia]	1	
"Vol. 3, Tab 44, The World Food Problem, 7/19/66"	2	
"Vol. 4, Tab 58, Discussion of US Food Aid, 10/11/67"	2	
"Vol. 4, Tab 59, Economic Aspects of Middle East Settlement"	2	
"Vol. 5, Tab 63, Conte/Long and Symington Amendments to Foreign Assistance Act, 2/7/68"	2	
"Vol. 5, Tab 65 Inter-American Objectives & Problems 3/6/68"	2	

	"Volume 5, Tab 67, Eastern Europe 4/24/68"	2
	Volume 5, Tao 07, Eastern Europe 4/24/08	<u> </u>
NSE Subject	File: There is material on aid and economic development in the fo	llowing
1101, Budject	3 folders on communications, COMSAT, etc.	6
	"Cultural Exchanges"	8
	Cultural Exchanges	Box #
	2 folders on desalting	8-9
	folders on educational TV, food aid, and food for peace	15
	7 folders on foreign aid and assistance	16-17
	folders on the IBRD and the Internat'l Cooperation Year	20
	folders on the OECD and the OAS	36
		ļ
	folders on PL 480 and population	38
	4 folders of Presidential Determinations re AID	39-40
	"National Committee for International Development"	41
	"Transition Papers:the Future of Foreign Aid"	50
	folders on Water for Peace, educational TV, and world	51
	education	50
	folders on population and foreign aid	53
NGE M		
	to the President: This chronologically arranged series consists of	
,	with attachments) to the President from his national security adviso	
	undy (11/63-2/66) and Walt W. Rostow (4/66-1/69). Material on fo	oreign aid
is scattered th	aroughout this 44-box collection.	1
NCE Eller d	M.C Dender M.C Dender and a Constitution	( - 41
	McGeorge Bundy: McGeorge Bundy served as Special Assistant	
	National Security Affairs from November 1963 through February 1	
	e folders listed below, there is scattered material on foreign aid in behavior file	ooxes 1-
14, Bundy's o	"Cabinet Committee on Aid"	15
	"Foreign Aid (1965 Clifford Task Force)"	15
	"Non-Committee"	15
	"Aid Meeting—Thursday"	16
	"Southeast Asia Regional Development"	17
	"President's Consultants on Foreign Affairs (Peace Panel)"	18
	"Non-Committee (on Foreign Aid) Reports & Letters 12/17/65"	19
	"Daily Regional Staff Report to the President"	19
_	"Luncheons with the President, Vol. 1 2/4/64-10/7/65"	19
NOT DI	The Land Control of the Control of t	
	Francis M. Bator: Bator came to the NSC staff in April of 1964 ar	
	puty Special Assistant to the President and senior NSC staff members	
	eas of responsibility included European affairs and foreign economic	
This collection	on has not been processed as of December 2010. See also the Paper	
This collection	on has not been processed as of December 2010. See also the Paper in the "Personal Papers" section of this guide.	rs of
This collection	on has not been processed as of December 2010. See also the Paper	

"Asian Development Bank"	11
"Foreign Aid 1965 and 1966"	12
"Asian Development Bank Act"	14
	Box #
NSF, Files of Gordon Chase: Chase was detailed from the Department of State	
to the NSC staff. In 1965 he accepted a regular appointment on the NSC staff w	
worked until January 1966. He served as McGeorge Bundy's personal assistant	and as
liaison with the United Nations.	T
"OAS Ad Hoc Committee Proposal and Reactions to it"	4
"Untitled" [Activities of Office of Public Safety (AID)]	6
"International Cooperation Year"	10
"International Cooperation Year, vol. II"	11
NSF, Files of Edward K. Hamilton: Hamilton was a member of the NSC staff fr	
September 1965 to December 1968. By August 1966, Hamilton had become a s	
NSC staff member responsible for sub-Saharan Africa. Hamilton took over resp	
for South Asia in July 1967. Hamilton continued to handle South Asia, sub-Sah	
Africa, and foreign aid from the fall of 1967 until his departure in December 196	
of the materials in boxes 1 through 4 are country files for African and South Asi	
countries; material on foreign aid is scattered throughout. Boxes 4 through 7 con	
material on foreign economic assistance. See the finding aid for a folder title lis	<u>t.</u>
NSF, Files of Ulric Haynes: Haynes was a NSC staff member from March 1965	
1966 concentrating on sub-Saharan African affairs. Material on economic assist	ance can
be found scattered throughout this 1-box collection.	
NOTE THE COLUMN THE CO	10.62
NSF, Files of Charles E. Johnson: Johnson was a member of the NSC staff from	
through the close of the Johnson Administration. He divided his time between the	
the AEC, and NASA. This collection consists of files concerning scientific matt	
space matters, weaponry, arms control, and atomic energy. The folders listed be	
contain material relevant to the subjects covered in this guide. Other folders mig	gnt also
be of use; consult the finding aid for a folder title list.	1
"National Security Council – Staff Legislation Concurrences"	4
[economic development of the Trust Territory of the Pacific	
Islands; aid; food for peace]	10.12
6 folders on COMSAT	12-13
folders on world food supply, food and resources from the sea	23-25
3 folders on Food From the Sea	24-25
"Water for Peace"	29
folders on desalting	30-31
"COMSAT"	51
NOT THE CATTURE A LABOR TO SECOND	1.6
NSF, Files of William Jorden: Jorden was a senior member of the NSC staff fro	m May

1966 until May 1968, when he became a member of the US delegation to the Paris Peace Talks on Vietnam. His basic areas of responsibility were southeast and east Asia, especially Vietnam, but also including Japan, Korea, Burma, and other Asian nations. The folder "VN – CORDS" in box 1 pertains to this guide. Other folders might also be useful; consult the finding aid for a folder title list.

NSF, Files of Robert Komer: Komer was appointed a NSC staff assistant to McGeorge Bundy in 1961. In 1965 he was named Deputy Special Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs, and the following year he was made Special Assistant to the President. His areas of expertise on the NSC staff included the Middle East, South Asia, and Africa. In 1966, he left the NSC to become Deputy for Pacification in Vietnam. Material on foreign aid and economic development can be found throughout this collection. Boxes 2 through 9 consist almost entirely of material created in the discharge of his role as Deputy for Pacification in Vietnam. The responsibilities of this office included a broad range of issues, such as pacification, land reform, economic stabilization and control of inflation, rice production, port congestion, corruption, and postwar planning. Boxes 10 through 54 reflect Komer's duties on the NSC staff from November 1963 through March 1966. Much of this material is arranged by country. Material on aid and economic matters in South Asia, Africa, and the Middle East can be found throughout these boxes. Consult the finding aid for a folder title list.

NSF, Komer-Leonhart File: Researchers interested in Komer's role as Special Assistant in charge of US non-military programs in Vietnam should consult this file. Consisting exclusively of material on US non-military programs in Vietnam, the Komer-Leonhart File was initially created by Komer and his staff, and then, following Komer's departure for Vietnam in May 1967, was used for filing documents by Komer's successor, William Leonhart and his staff during the next year and a half. The responsibilities of the office included a broad range of US non-military programs in Vietnam involving such issues as pacification, land reform, economic stabilization and control of inflation, rice production, port congestion, corruption, and postwar planning. Consult the finding aid for a folder title list of this 25-box collection.

NSF, Files of Walt W. Rostow: On March 31, 1966, Rostow was appointed Special Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs, succeeding McGeorge Bundy. Material on foreign assistance is scattered throughout this 18-box collection. See in particular boxes 1-3 (material regarding presidential meetings) and 15-17 (non-Vietnam material and material on foreign visitors). Consult the finding aid for a complete folder title list, or a regional guide for country-specific folder listings.

NSF, Files of Harold H. Saunders: Saunders was a member of the NSC staff from 1961 to 1974. His primary areas of responsibility were the Middle East and North Africa. He compiled the NSC Histories on the Middle East, the Indian Famine, and South Asia. This collection contains a subject file with a significant amount of material on the Middle East, North Africa, and South Asia; copies of the NSC Histories compiled by Saunders; and a chronological file. Material on foreign aid and economic development can be found throughout this collection; see, for example, the folders listed below. Researchers

should also consult a regional guide for folders on a particular country or region, or the		
finding aid for a complete folder title list.		
	"AID, 4/1/66-1/20/69"	7
	"Food for Freedom (PL-480), 4/1/66-1/20/69"	10
	"ICY – WH Conference on International Cooperation"	12
	"International Food, 1966-1/20/69"	15
		Box #
	"Jordan Waters, 4/1/66-1/20/69"	23
	"Middle East Desalting, 12/1/67-1/20/69"	26
	"Middle East Water"	26
	"Population Control 4/1/66-1/20/69"	29

NSF, Files of Howard Wriggins: Wriggins was a senior staff member of the NSC from May 1966 to July 1967. His primary areas of responsibility were South Asia and the Middle East. Boxes 1 and 2 of this collection contain extensive material on assistance to India, Pakistan, Afghanistan, Ceylon and Nepal. The chron file in boxes 2 and 3 contain information on the above countries as well as material pertaining to the UAR, Jordan, Libya, Turkey, Morocco, Algeria, and other countries. Consult the finding aid for a complete folder title list.

#### RECORDINGS AND TRANSCRIPTS OF TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS

This collection includes over 6,000 recordings of President Johnson's conversations with members of Congress, other public officials, members of the press, and friends and family from November 1963 through January 1969. The collection includes a significant number of recorded conversations that pertain to foreign aid and international economic development. Detailed individual descriptions of the conversations are available on the Library's website, <a href="www.lbjlibrary.org">www.lbjlibrary.org</a>. The Miller Center has the recordings of the conversations available on their website, <a href="www.wwitehousetapes.net">www.wwitehousetapes.net</a>.

MEETING NOTE FILES	

This collection contains notes of 160 White House meetings, in addition to briefing papers and other material for another 20 meetings. The folders below contain material relevant to this guide; other folders may also be useful. See the Special Files finding aid for a folder title list.

"9	9/29/65, Luncheon meeting with foreign policy advisors" [aid]	1
"1	/11/66, 1:05 pm, Meeting with foreign policy advisors on	1
Da	avid Bell's Return" [aid to Vietnam]	
"E	Briefing Papers of NSC Meeting, 8/9/67" [Indonesia & VN]	1
"9	0/11/67 7:10 pm, Meeting on Asian Bank Legislation"	2
"9	0/12/67 6:42 pm, Meeting with Members of Congress on	2
As	sian Bank Legislation"	

#### JOHN McCONE MEMORANDA This collection consists of notes of 68 presidential meetings attended by Director of Central Intelligence John McCone between 11/23/63 and McCone's resignation on 4/28/65. In addition, there are notes of 4 presidential meetings which one or more of McCone's key aides attended in his stead. McCone gave the collection of notes to President Johnson in 1969 to assist with the preparation of Johnson's memoirs, The Vantage Point. The meetings concern a great variety of international issues, with Vietnam a prominent topic. Material on foreign aid and on the Agency for International Development can be found in this 1-box collection. **CABINET PAPERS** Included in the Cabinet Papers are agendas, background memos, draft presidential remarks, and other materials. Minutes were also kept for some of the meetings. Discussions at Cabinet meetings sometimes dealt with foreign aid and economic development matters. Folders for those meetings are noted below. Consult the Special Files finding aid for additional information on this collection and a folder title list. "Cabinet Meeting, 11/19/65" [world food crisis; agriculture] 5 "Cabinet Meeting, 6/1/66" [foreign aid] "Cabinet Meeting, 8/25/66" [briefing by Gaud of AID] 7 "Cabinet Meeting 4/19/67" [Latin American Summit] 9 "Cabinet Review: Department of Agriculture" and "Backup" 16 TASK FORCE REPORTS Task forces were used during the Johnson administration to formulate specific policy recommendations. See the Task Force finding aid for more details. Following are several task forces relevant to the topics of this guide: "1964 Task Force on Agriculture" 1 "1965 Task Force on Foreign Aid" 3 "1965 Task Force on International Education" 3 "1966 Task Force on Foreign Aid" 14 21 "1967 Task Force on Foreign Aid" **ADMINISTRATIVE HISTORIES**

At the end of the Johnson administration, each agency and department prepared a history of its activities and accomplishments during the Johnson years. The histories consist of narratives with documentary supplements. See the finding aids for the table of contents

of the various administrative histories.		
Agency for International Development (3 boxes)		
Department of Agriculture (3 boxes)		
Council of Economic Advisers (3 boxes) Contains sections on desalinization and		
agriculture.		
Department of Health, Education, and Welfare (21 boxes) Contains material on		
international education, eradication programs of various diseases, Peace Corps, family		
planning.		
Department of State (4 boxes processed as of December 2010) Contains sections on		
Iran, Pakistan, India's food crisis, Jordan waters, aid strategy for Africa, the Alliance for Progress, pacification and development in Vietnam, food aid and PL 480, satellite		
communications, UN economic and social development programs, desalting, Water for		
Peace, educational and cultural affairs.		
Department of the Treasury (5 boxes) Contains material on multilateral development		
agencies.		
General Services Administration (1 box) Contains material on responsivesness to		
emergency situations (GSA/AID agreements).		
National Aeronautics and Space Council (1 box) Contains material on international		
cooperation; communications satellites.		
National Council on Marine Resources & Engineering Development (1 box) Contains		
material on Food From the Sea.		
<u>National Science Foundation</u> (2 boxes) Contains information on international		
cooperative programs.		
Office of Emergency Planning (1 box) Contains material on disaster relief; international		
telecommunications.		
Office of Science and Technology (11 boxes) Contains material on water desalting;		
world food; the OAS; the OECD.		
<u>United States Information Agency</u> (2 boxes)		
WHITE HOUSE CENTED AT EILES (WHISE)		
WHITE HOUSE CENTRAL FILES (WHCF)		
This permanent White House office was the main filing unit during the Johnson		
This permanent white frouse office was the main fining that turing the Johnson		

presidency, though not the primary file for foreign policy documents. Material	was filed	
under 60 major subject headings, a number of which are pertinent to this guide. For further description of the 60 subjects and folder title lists, see the WHCF finding aid.		
Turner description of the 60 subjects and folder the fists, see the writer finding	g aiu.	
Agriculture (AG)		
	1 /	
AG Agriculture [agricultural assistance in Latin America]	1-4	
AG7 Surplus Products [food for peace, foreign food aid]	10	
AG 7-2 School Lunch Program [foreign and domestic programs]	10-11	
Business-Economics (BE) This category is primarily used for material pertaining	_	
domestic commerce, industries, and the national economy. The folder "BE 5-5/		
Recessions/Depressions/Agricultural Surplus Products/States" in box 36 has ma	iterial on	
Food for Peace. Boxes 40-41 contain material on economic planning in Vietnar	n in "BE	
5-7, Economic Planning for the End of Hostilities."	T =	
	Box #	
Countries (CO): See the WHCF finding aid for descriptions of the material filed	d under	
each country and continental area, or consult a regional guide.		
<u>Disasters (DI)</u> [contains material on assistance following disasters]		
DI 1/CO 141 Accidents/Japan [coal mine explosion in Japan]	1	
DI 2/CO Droughts/Country [Senegal, India]	3	
DI 3 Earthquakes and DI 3/CO Earthquakes/Country	4	
DI 4/CO Fires/Country [Jamaica]	6	
DI 5/CO Floods/Country [Italy, Russia, Argentina, Paraguay, Mexico]	6	
DI 6/CO Storms/Country [Chile, Mexico, Caribbean, Switzerland]	12	
Education (ED)	1	
ED Education [international education efforts]	1-14	
ED/MC Meetings & Conferences [international conference on education]	14-16	
ED 5 Teaching Methods [international educational TV]	24-25	
Federal Government (FG)		
FG 11-11 Office of the Director of Food for Peace	123	
FG 105-4 Department of State-Agency for International Development	140-44	
FG 150 Department of Agriculture	210-14	
FG 150-8 Department of Agriculture-Foreign Agricultural Service	217	
FG 165-9 Dept. of HEW-Nat'l. Advisory Committee on International Studies	251	
FG 600/Task Force/Asian Development	362	
FG 609 American Food for Peace Council	371	
FG 629 Special Cabinet Committee on International Cooperation Year	374-75	
FG 659 Committee on Population and Family Planning	382	
FG 693Center for Cultural & Technical Interchange between East & West	389	
FG 721 Southeast Asian Economic and Social Development Commission	399	
FG 750 US Advisory Commission on Internat'l Education & Cultural Affairs	406	
FG 766 Task Force on International Education	410-11	
1 O 700 Task Polec on international Education	410-11	

FG 769 Advisory Committee on Private Enterprise in Foreign Aid	411
FG 770 General Advisory Committee on Foreign Assistance Program	411
FG 804 Committee for Economic Development	
FG 805 Citizens Committee for International Development	
FG 999-19 Indo-US Foundation	420
Foreign Affairs (FO)	
FO/MC Foreign Affairs [internat'l cooperation; Internat'l. Cooperation Year]	7-8
FO 3 Economic – Technical Development	19
FO 3-1 International Waterways	20-21
FO 3-2 Mutual Security [foreign aid; food for peace]	21-30
FO 3-2-1 Alliance for Progress	30-31
FO 4-2 Loans—Funds [loans and funds for foreign countries]	39
FO 6 Information – Exchange Activities	53-54
FO 6-1 Education Exchange Activities	54-57
FO 6-2 Scientific – Cultural – Business Exchange Activities	58-59
F0 7 International Conferences	66-71
Health (HE)	.1
HE Health [international health problems and programs]	1-5
HE 2 Food – Nutrition [malnutrition; food for peace]	13
International Organizations (IT)	, <del>I</del>
IT 3 Central Treaty Organization [economic development projects]	2
IT 6 Food and Agriculture Organization	2
IT 14 International Bank for Reconstruction and Development	
IT 14-1 International Development Association	
IT 37-1 Inter-American Economic and Social Council	8
IT 37-2 Inter-American Committee for the Alliance for Progress	8
IT 47-2 UN Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East	12
IT 47-6 Economic and Social Council	12
IT 47-8 UN Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization	15-16
IT 55 World Health Organization	16-17
IT 57 Inter-American Development Bank	17
IT 59 Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development	17
IT 80 Asian Development Bank	18
IT 87 Border Development Commission [US-Mexico]	19
IT 90 African Development Bank	19
<u>Legislation (LE):</u> This category is used for a vast range of material pertaining to	)

proposed federal legislation prior to introduction as a numbered bill; numbered bills and resolutions from the time of their introduction until enactment into public law or other disposition; bill-signing ceremonies; specific laws; vetoes and appeals; and agency regulations authorized by law. Material relevant to this guide can be found scattered throughout this category; consult the finding aid for a folder title list. 170 boxes.

Peace (PC)	
PC 2 Food for Peace, Food for Freedom	4-6
PC 3 Medical Assistance and Supplies for Peace	6
PC 6 International Executive Service Corps	

<u>Speeches (SP)</u>: This category is used for all speeches, addresses, talks, and statements made by the President or read for him, and speeches made by his staff and others. Includes background materials, such as press releases concerning speeches, clearances, speech suggestions, and letters of congratulation or criticism. See the finding aid for a folder title list. 259 boxes.

		Box #
Utilities (UT)		
UT 1 Commu	unications—Telecommunications [international communications]	1-2
UT 4 Water S	Supply ["Water for Peace"]	12-14
	WHCF, NAME FILE	

This file serves as a name index to the Subject File. Name Files typically contain copies of the first page (cross references) of documents that were filed in the Subject File. Request files by names of individuals or organizations. A card file in the Reading Room indicates which Name Files have been opened. Name Files will be processed upon request.

WHCF, CONFIDENTIAL FILE	

Arranged in the same subject categories as the WHCF subject file, this file contains security classified or otherwise sensitive material. The Confidential File, Name File, serves as a name index to the Confidential File, Subject File. This collection also includes agency reports and oversize attachments. See the WHCF list above, or the Confidential File finding aid, for identification of the subheadings in the subject file portion of the list below.

	Box		Box
AG	1	FO 3-2-1	49
CM	4-5	FO 5-2	51
FG 11-11	21	FO 6	52
FG 100/MC	21-23	IT 6	58
FG 105-4	25	IT 14	58
FG 150	29	IT 14-1	58
FG 600/Asian Dev.	35	IT 37-1	58
FG 600/For. Aid	36	IT 37-2	58
FG 600/Population	37	IT 47-2	58
FG 629	38	IT 57	59

FG 721	40	IT 59	59	
FG 750	40	IT 59-1	59	
FG 766	40	IT 80	59	
FG 770	40	LE	61-64	
FG 999-19	41	PC 2	75	
FO 3	46	PC 3	75	
FG 3-1	46	SP	87-89	
FG 100/RS Cabinet M	Ionthly Reports [Agric	culture]		102
Department Press Con	ntacts: Agriculture			104
Daily Summary: AID	and Agriculture			107-08
11/22/65 Task Force on Population and Family Planning				160
2/25/66 Sec. Freeman'sMission on Agriculture to S.Vietnam			162	
				Box #
2/27/66 AID Briefing Book			168	
12/9/66 Notebook on Foreign Aid				174
12/10/66 Notebook of Task Force on Foreign Aid				175
6/18/68 Cater, AID/Population				190
11/30/68re India Binational Foundation, Tunisian-American Foundation			192	
	HANDW	RITING FILE		

The Handwriting File was maintained by the President's staff during the White House years. Documents exhibiting Johnson's handwriting are contained in this file. Often these documents bypassed the White House Central Files Office and went directly to the Handwriting File. Consequently, some material in the Handwriting File is not in the White House Central File. Material can be found on AID, the Alliance for Progress, food aid, international education, international health, population control, and other subjects. Consult the finding aid for a folder title list.

#### DAILY DIARY and PRESIDENT'S APPOINTMENT FILE (DIARY BACKUP)

The Daily Diary is a log of the President's activities, appointments, and phone calls. Occasionally it includes information on the substance of meetings and conversations.

Diary Backup is a file of backup materials for the President's appointments. This collection includes schedules, briefing papers, press releases, memoranda of conversations, and other material. Organized by date, there is a folder for almost every day of the administration. While little foreign policy material was filed here during 1964 and 1965, Diary Backup includes a significant amount of foreign policy material for 1966 through January 20, 1969.

The Diary Cards in the Reading Room provide an alphabetically-arranged name index to the President's appointments. Once the date of an appointment has been determined, check the "Diaries and Logs" finding aid for the number of the appropriate box in Diary

Backup and the Daily Diary.	
OFFICE FILES OF THE WHITE HOUSE AIDES	
NA ANTI-LIA COLLEGE COLLEGE	. 11 6
Many White House aides maintained office files of their own, separate physical and the separate	
the rest of the White House Central Files. The files of each aide reflect his of	
responsibilities. Consult the finding aid for complete folder title lists for each	cn aide.
Office Files of The Advertising Council	
Office Files of The Advertising Council  "A ID. (Program for Civilian halp in Vietnam)"	1
"AID (Program for Civilian help in Vietnam)"  "Alliance for Progress"	1
$\epsilon$	1 1
"CARE (program – fund-raising to help food shortage in Indi	
O(C, L,1 (C,1 L)1,	Box #
Office Files of Ceil Bellinger	1
"Alliance for Progress"	1
"Asian Development Bank"	1 7
"Desalinization"	5
"East-West Cooperation"	5
"Economic: Development Administration"	6
"Food for Freedom"	9
"Foreign Aid"	10
"Water for Peace Conference"	18
"Great Society – International Education"	28
Office Files of Peter Benchley	
"Bill Signing Statements" [Agri. Trade & Development Assis	
"Letters of Transmittal" [cultural, educational & medical	3
exchanges]	
Office Files of Frederick Bohen	
"Foreign Aid Message – 1968"	9
Office Files of Horace Busby	
"World Hunger Resolution"	4
"Desalination Study"	5
"Food for Peace"	5
2 folders on International Cooperation year	6
"Memos for Sec. Freeman (Agri.) 1964-65"	18
"Memos for Richard Reuther, Food for Peace, 1964-65"	20
"Committee on Agriculture: Comm. On Econ. Development"	21
"School to School Project-Overseas School (Dept. of State)"	25
2 folders relating to agriculture	35
"Suggested Remarks Central Amer. Fund Loan Ceremony"	36
"Communications Satellite Corp. 8/17/64"	37

	"Desalting Research Signing – August 11, 1965"	42
	"Foreign Aid Message Draft – January 1965"	43
	"Global Commercial Communications Satellite Commission"	43
	"Agriculture Reports – Past 3 Years – July 13, 1964"	46
	"Agriculture-Records of Performance under Kennedy-Johnson"	47
	, i	
Office Files o	f Joseph Califano	
_	"Latin American Conference"	6
	"Asian Development Bank, SE Asia Regional Development"	32
	"Proposed Economic Assistance Programs, FY1967—AID"	35
	Material on Dept. of Agriculture	44
	"Foreign Aid"	69
	"Pamphlets – The Foreign Assistance Program FY 1966 & 67"	98
	"TF on International Education"	103
		Box #
Office Files o	of Douglass Cater This large collection contains a great deal of mat	
	e topics of this guide. Consult the finding aid for a complete folder	
	g boxes are known to contain relevant material:	
	Education and culture: see boxes 12 through 22, 36, 40, 41, 44,	
	45, 47, 48, 49, 57, 59, 61, 62, 97.	
	International Health: see boxes 13, 14, 44, 65, 68.	
	Population/family planning: see boxes 15, 16, 19, 66, 67.	
	TV and Satellites: see boxes 20, 40, 45, 46, 47, 48.	
	Land, Water, Food & Fertilizer: see boxes 14, 16, 65, 97.	
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
Office Files o	of Ervin Duggan	
	"John D. Rockefeller 3 <sup>rd</sup> Proposal on Population Committee"	12
	"Rpt. to the Pres. from Com. on Population & Family Planning"	12
	"Family Planning"	12
	"AID – International Education Paper"	14
	"Population and Family Planning"	15
Office Files o	of James C. Gaither: This 400-box collection contains a large amou	int of
	rant to this guide. There are numerous copies of Task Force reports	
	d material, on agriculture, foreign aid, international education, educ	
_	veloped countries, and international cooperation. This collection co	
	than task force reports as well, on the topics named above, as well	
	health, the International Cooperation Year, the Agency for International	
	, and others. See the finding aid for a folder title list.	
•		
Office Files o	of Ernest Goldstein: Box 4 contains a folder titled "Student Leader	
Exchange—University of Texas-University of Chile" and a folder titled "Western Europe		
	h contains material on the US Council of International Education a	
_	irs. See the finding aid for a folder title list.	
		·

Office Files of Richard N. Goodwin: This collection contains materials that pertains		
particularly to Latin American development (boxes 17, 26, 35, 36, 38, and 39). S	See the	
finding aid for a folder title list.		
Office Files of Robert Hardesty: There are three groups of Hardesty material: (	Office	
Files, Personal, and material received May 1972. As a general rule, see the mate	rial	
received May 1972 for Vantage Point material; the Personal files for weekly com	pilations	
of presidential documents, some subject file folders, and speech drafts for congre		
and the Office Files for most subject file folders. The following folders contain i		
relevant to this guide; consult the finding aids for other possibly relevant materia		
"Water for Peace"	3	
"Food Aid – Report to Congress by the President"	6	
"Agriculture"	21	
"Agriculture"	22	
"AID (Bosley)"	26	
And (Bosicy)	Box #	
Parsonal Files of Pohart Hardasty	Βυλ π	
Personal Files of Robert Hardesty  "Agian Dayslanment Agt"	9	
"Asian Development Act"		
"Food for India"	10	
"Inter-American Development Bank"	11	
"Water Resources"	14	
	1.00 6	
Files of Robert Hardesty, Material received May 1972: See boxes 14, 18, 19, and	1 22 for	
drafts of chapter X, Feeding the Hungry Abroad, of the Vantage Point.		
Office Files of Lawrence E. Levinson		
"Foreign Assistance Program Annual Report to Congress 1966"	1	
Office Files of John Macy Macy was the Chairman of the Civil Service Commis	sion. As	
a "talent scout" he maintained a file on all persons considered for appointments.	These	
folders are reviewed on written request. A card file is maintained in the Reading		
for those names currently available. Consult the finding aid for a complete folde	r title	
list.		
Office Files of Charles Maguire		
"Speech Backup: Foreign Aid Bill"	18	
"Speech Backup: Population and Food"	19	
Specen Buckup. Topulation and Tood	17	
Office Files of Mike Manatos		
"Agriculture Bill"	6	
C	7	
"Food for India," "Food Conference," "Food for Peace"		
"Foreign Aid 1963-1965," "Foreign Aid 1966"	8	
"Agriculture, Department of (1966)"	16	
4 folders on AID, Jan. 1966-June 1967	16	
1		

Office Files of Harry McPherson: Harry McPherson came to the White House as a Special Assistant to the President in August 1965; in March 1966 he was appointed as Special Counsel to the President. This 67-box collection contains a large amount of material relevant to this guide. Material can be found on development issues in Latin America, Southeast Asia, and Africa; agriculture; international educational and cultural exchanges; foreign aid; the United Nations; and AID. See the finding aid for a folder title Office Files of Bill Moyers This collection contains a large amount of material from Moyers' tenure with the Peace Corps. Consult the guide on the Peace Corps for further information. Also consult the finding aid for a complete folder title list. "Foreign Economic Policy (including agricultural policy)" "Southwick Memos" [food for peace] 3 "Agriculture 2/4/65" 4 "Foreign Aid 1/14/65" 9 Boxes 10-12 contain scattered material relevant to this guide "Florida" [Alliance for Progress] 39 "Press Conference Material 1964" [Dept. of Agriculture] 51 "Misc. Loose Material" [economic assistance; birth control] 80 "Task Forces on 1965 Legislative Program" 94 [Senate Hearings on Foreign Assistance Act of 1961] 101.102 "Notes on Foreign Policy Issues 1963-65" [SE Asian dev.] 105 "[AID Material]" 108 "Legislation 10/21/66" [AID; food for peace] 108 "Agriculture" 113 "Food for Peace" 116 "Foreign Aid" 116 "Alliance for Progress" 125 127 "IDA Bill Signing 5/26/64" "Space – Outer" [internat'l telecommunications] 134 Office Files of Charles Murphy: This material consists of transition reports assembled by various agencies and departments of the federal government, dealing with their administrative organization, to serve as guides for the office holders of the new administration. Material on the Department of Agriculture can be found in boxes 1, 27, 28, and 30. Office Files of Matthew Nimitz "Proposed Fish Protein Concentrate Program" [with AID] 3 "USIA 5<sup>th</sup> Annual Report-Special Internat'l Exhibitions 7/1/66-6/30/67" "Water for Peace" 14

Office Files of Frederick Panzer: Panzer worked under Special Assistants Moyers, Kintner, and Watson, and after Watson's departure he reported directly to the President

until the close of the administration. Subject matter dealt primarily with federal programs and expenditures. See the finding aid for a folder title list for this over 600-box collection. Some of the material pertinent to this guide is as follows: Agriculture (boxes 141, 311, 318, 42, 471, 519, 529, 544, 549, 588, 600); AID (boxes 141, 315, 445, 460, 471, 543, 544, 548, 549, 600); population (boxes 150, 457); world hunger (boxes 150, 573); foreign aid (boxes 180, 359, 369, 480, 543, 588); food for peace (boxes 359, 470, 471, 530, 553); Latin American development (boxes 472, 573); aid to Vietnam (box 430); international education (box 588); the UN (box 180).

Office Files of DeVier Pierson: These files relate to Pierson's position as Associate Special Counsel to the President (appointed 3/67); Counsel to the President (appointed 8/67); and Special Counsel to the President (appointed 10/68). The files reflect his liaison responsibilities with the Tariff Commission, the Civil Aeronautics Board, the Department of Agriculture, and matters of executive clemency. Material on Agriculture is in boxes 5-7, 14-16, and 29. See the finding aid for a complete folder title list for this 31-box collection.

Office Files of George Reedy	Box #
"Foreign Aid"	9
Office Files of Charles Roche	
"Foreign Aid Authorization" [1966]	2
"International Health Act"	2
"Memos to the President 1968" [foreign aid bill]	3
Office Files of Will Sparks	
"Alliance for Progress"	1
"Desalinization"	7
"Food Aid Program" and "Foreign AssistanceAppropriations	9
Bill"	
"Inter-American Development Bank"	11
Office Files of Irvine H. Sprague	
"Foreign Aid Legislation"	2
"Inter-American Development Bank Legislation"	3
Office Files of Mildred Stegall	
"AID and Congress" [12/30/63-1/8/64]	63
Office Files of Ben Wattenberg	
"Alliance for Progress"	8
"Inter-American Development Bank –September 1967"	18

Office Files of Henry Hall	Wilson	
"AID"		
"Food for P	eace," "Foreign Aid," "IDB," and "IDA"	3
"AID Repor	rts," and "Agriculture"	6
"Foreign Ai	· · ·	8
"Education"	,	13
"Food for F	reedom," "Food for India," and "Foreign Aid"	13
	al Education," and "Population Control"	14
	*	
	LEGISLATIVE BACKGROUND	
In 1068 White House staff	Enrapered legislative heakground files on the "50 me	ect
	F prepared legislative background files on the "50 movevements" of the Johnson administration. Pertinent d	
	e House Central Files, the office files of several White	
	ere is a Legislative Background on the following: the	
	ere is a Legislative Background on the following. the proof of Freedom (1 box); and Food for India (1 box);	
Development Bank (1 box)	, 1 ood for recdom (1 ook), and 1 ood for mala (1 oo	)A).
REI	PORTS ON ENROLLED LEGISLATION	
KE	ONIS ON ENROPEED EEGISEMITON	
Prepared by the Director of	f the Legislative Reference Office of the Bureau of th	e Budget
	ic bills submitted to the President for his approval. T	
	of the purpose and ramifications of each bill as well	
	ports are arranged chronologically and identified by p	
	the Special Files finding aid for additional information	
	and appearing a morning and total desired and a management.	
W	HITE HOUSE PRESS OFFICE FILES	
	cripts and backup material for presidential press conf	
	iefings, and press releases. See the folders below for	
	his guide. See the finding aid for further information	
"7/16/64 – Dr. Donald F. Hornig – Desalting Talks"		80
"8/2/64 – Hornig – World Water Problems"		80
"1/14/65 – Special Message on Foreign Aid" 80		
"12/2/65 – Rio Conference and Food Problem discussed FAO Mtg." 81		
"1/18/66 – Asian Developr		81
"2/2/66 – International Health and Education Arts of 1966" 81		
"2/10/66 – Food Message" 81		
"3/30/66 – Indian Food Program" 81		
"2/2/67 – India Food" 82		

"2/9/67 For	eign Aid Message"	82
"2/9/67 – Foreign Aid Message"  "3/30/67 – Report of Dr. Rusk on the Medical Situation in Vietnam"		
"2/8/68 – President's Foreign Aid Message"		82
	"2/1/66 – Foreign Aid"	
2/1/00 - F010	eigh Aid	85
	CTATEMENTS OF LANDON D. LOUNSON	
	STATEMENTS OF LYNDON B. JOHNSON	
This abronals	logically arranged collection includes drafts and final copies of speed	ohoo
	ial, correspondence, and other documents. A large number of spee	
	topics of this guide. See the Statements finding aid for a complete	
title list.	topics of this guide. See the Statements finding aid for a complete	Toluel
title list.		
	SENATE PAPERS, 1949-61	
	SENATE PAPERS, 1949-01	
The negative	float Johnson's male as Constant from Toyos and as Domosmatic Port	ry loodon
	effect Johnson's role as Senator from Texas and as Democratic Part	y leader.
	ontain material on agriculture and commodities, foreign aid, and	
	cultural and educational exchanges. See the finding aids for more	1. ! ! . 4
	on the Senate Papers. Researchers may also wish to consult with an	archivist
specializing ii	n pre-presidential material.	
	VICE PRESIDENTIAL PAPERS 1961-1963	
T1 C1		14
	flect Lyndon Johnson's activities and responsibilities as Vice Presi	aent,
	role as a member of the National Security Council.	
Subject File—	<u>-1961</u> │ "Aid"	78
	"Aid"	79
G 1 ' 4 E'1	1072	
Subject File—		100
	"East-West Center"	132
	"Aid"	134
	"Aid"	135
	"Alliance for Progress"	135
	10.12	
Subject File—		
	"East West Cultural Center"	194
	"Aid"	195
Vice Presiden	ntial Office Files of George Reedy	
	"AID"	1
	"Freeman – Agriculture"	4
	"Greek-Turkish Aid Speech – LBJ – 1947"	4
	"Speech Material for Reference" [foreign aid]	15

<u>Vice Presidential Security</u> Files: The VP Security Files, 1961-1963, consist largely of the files of Colonel Howard L. Burris, who served as Air Force Aide to the Vice President following his appointment on February 25, 1961. Burris' responsibilities included national security matters, contacts with the military, and foreign and domestic travel. Material on foreign assistance and economic development is throughout this 18 box collection. Boxes 4-6, containing folders on the NSC and Johnson's correspondence with Burris, are particularly useful. Material can also be found in the "travel" folders in boxes 1-3, the "nations and regions" folders in boxes 8-11, and the "foreign dignitaries visit the US" folders in boxes 11-12. Consult the finding aid for a complete folder title list.

#### LYNDON BAINES JOHNSON ARCHIVES 1931-1968 (LBJA)

In 1958, the Johnson staff instituted a records management program in the office which included a plan to dispose of noncurrent files. They set up the Lyndon Baines Johnson Archives (LBJA) to house items to be permanently retained rather than scheduled for disposal. Johnson files from the House and Senate period were screened, and selected items were moved to the LBJA files. Between 1958 and 1963 the staff continued to add to the file. Occasionally items were added during the White House period. The LBJA consists of 4 parts: a Congressional File, a Famous Names File, a Selected Names File, and a Subject File. Box 68 has a folder on AID. Other folders might also prove useful; consult the finding aid for a folder title list.

#### **POST-PRESIDENTIAL**

<u>Post-Presidential Name File:</u> Researchers may request review of individual folders in the Name File. See the finding aid for a folder title list of this 184 box collection.

<u>Post-Presidential Intelligence Briefings File:</u> These are weekly briefings concerning foreign affairs, 1969-73, prepared by the Nixon administration's National Security Council staff for former President Johnson. Material relevant to this guide is scattered throughout this chronologically-arranged 24-box collection.

#### **DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE**

Materials accumulated by officials, staff members, and special groups of the Democratic National Committee during the 1960, 1964, and 1968 presidential campaigns, 1960-1968. There are numerous folders pertaining to foreign assistance in this large collection. Consult the finding aid for a folder title list.

#### PERSONAL PAPERS COLLECTIONS

<u>Papers of George W. Ball:</u> The papers of George Ball consist of notes of his telephone conversations while Under Secretary of State, 1963-1966. The folders listed below contain material relevant to this guide. Folders on specific countries can be found on the

	' 1 '1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 4
folder title l	regional guide, or researchers can consult the finding aid for a com	plete
Tolder title I		1
	"AID [12/16/63-10/7/65]"  "A said substant I disable disable at 5 [12/10/62-7/21/64]"	1
	"Agriculture I (including beef) [12/19/63-7/31/64]"	1
	"Agriculture II [8/3/64-11/20/65]"	1
	"Alliance for Progress [5/11/64]"	1
	"Beef [1/3/64-8/18/64]"	1
	"Foreign Aid (DLF) [1/21/64-8/16/66]"	3
	"OAU [9/23/64]"	5
	"OECD [8/4/65-11/19/65]"	5
	rancis M. Bator: Bator came to the NSC staff in April of 1964 and	
	eputy Special Assistant to the President in 1965. His areas of resp	
included Eu	ropean affairs and foreign economic policy. Box 31 contains a fold	der called
"Post-Septe	mber, AID/India." Consult the finding aid for a complete folder tit	le list.
Papers of Jo	hn Moors Cabot: Cabot was an American diplomat and US Amba	ssador to
Pakistan, Sv	veden, Colombia, Brazil, and Poland between 1954 and 1965. He	served as
	ecretary of State for Latin American Affairs during the Eisenhower	
administrati	on. This collection consists of 22 reels of microfilm from the Edw	in Ginn
Library, The	e Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy at Tufts University. Scatt	tered
-	foreign aid and economic development can be found in this collect	
	lark M. Clifford: These papers reflect Clifford's responsibilities as	
	From March 1968 to January 1969. The following folders contain r	
	his guide. Consult the finding aid for a complete folder title list.	
1010 ( 0.210 00 0	"AID – Agency for International Development"	14
	"Organization of American States"	15
	"Symington Amendment"	15
	"Nigeria – Relief Program"	17
	Trigeria – Renei Frogram	17
Papers of H	enry H. Fowler: The Papers of Henry Fowler document his service	as Under
	ad Secretary of the Treasury, 1963-1969. The collection contains n	
	AID, the Alliance for Progress, the IDB, the IDA, and the Asian	iateriai on
_	<del>-</del>	O.V.
_	nt Bank. Consult the finding aid for a folder title list for this 267-be	OX
collection.		
Domaria - CO	wills I. Engage The paragraph of Engage 12.	motor: - f
Papers of Orville L. Freeman: The papers reflect Freeman's service as the Secretary of		
Agriculture,	1961-69. 46 boxes.	
Papers of Francis J. Galbraith: These papers contain material about Singapore during Mr.		
Galbraith's	tenure as the American Ambassador, 1966-1969. One box.	
D 0=		••
Papers of Donald F. Hornig:, 1964-69. The papers reflect Hornig's responsibilities as a		
-	stant to advise the president on scientific and technical matters, as volumeters of the Office of Science and Technology. Some of the top	

included in this 10-box collection include water resources, communications satellites, international health, and world food.

<u>Papers of John Wesley Jones:</u> The papers reflect the activities of Jones as Ambassador to Libya (1958-62), Peru (1963-69), and as a member of the Special Consultative Commission of the Organization of American States (1973-76). The files contain material on Latin America and AID. 23 boxes.

Papers of Robert W. Komer: Komer was appointed a NSC staff assistant to McGeorge Bundy in 1961. In 1965 he was named Deputy Special Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs, and the following year he was made Special Assistant to the President. In 1967, he left Washington to become Gen. Westmoreland's Deputy for Civil Operations and Revolutionary Development Support. This 13-box collection includes both a chronological file and a subject file. The material dates from the 1950s through 1967, covering Komer's work during the Kennedy and Johnson administrations, as well as his government work before joining the NSC staff.

Personal Papers of John W. Macy, Jr.: These papers reflect Macy's professional activities from 1953 through 1981, including his tenure as President of the Development and Resources Corporation (1975-79) and Director of the Federal Emergency Management Agency (1979-81). The files contain material on Iranian development issues; AID, particularly in Haiti; and food shortages in the Caribbean basin and sub-Saharan Africa. Consult the finding aid for a folder title list of this 124-box collection.

Papers of Thomas C. Mann: These papers consist of a photocopy set of transcripts prepared by Mann's office of his telephone conversations with President Johnson from 1/14/64 through 6/2/66. During this period, Mann served first as Assistant Secretary of State for Interamerican Affairs; in 1965, he was appointed Under Secretary of State for Economic Affairs. He retired from the State Department in June 1966. Material on aid and economic development, particularly on Latin America and the Indian food crisis, can be found throughout this one-box collection.

<u>Papers of Sherwin J. Markman:</u> In May 1965 Markman became the deputy director of the Congressional Liaison Office at the Agency for International Development. He held this position until January 1966, when he began his position as assistant to President Johnson, primarily as a congressional liaison to the House of Representatives. The 25 boxes in this collection are primarily from 1966 to 1968.

Papers of George A. Morgan: These papers reflect Morgan's service as the US Ambassador to the Ivory Coast from 1965-1969. His papers contain material primarily on US relations with the Ivory Coast, however there is also information on trade relations, the Export-Import Bank, and other African countries, including Ghana, Nigeria, and the Congo. One box.

<u>Papers of Drew Pearson:</u> These papers contain research files and drafts for Pearson's columns; copies of columns and scripts for his TV programs; manuscripts and book

galleys; lectures and notes; personal correspondence and diaries, 1910-1969. A small amount of material on foreign assistance can be found in this collection. Major portions of these papers are not yet open for research; interested researchers should consult the finding aid for a folder title list and information on the availability of material. Papers of Robert J. Ryan: 2 boxes. The Papers of Robert Ryan consist of material generated by Ryan as the US Ambassador to Niger, 1964-68. These papers reveal various facets of US-Niger relations, including regional AID programs. Papers of H. Barefoot Sanders: 30 boxes. These papers contain material reflecting Sanders' duties at the Justice Department in 1967 as well as his role as Legislative Counsel to the President. The following folders contain material relevant to the topics of this guide; consult the finding aid for a complete folder title list. "Foreign Aid" [1967] 11 "Inter-American Development Bank" 13 "Asian Bank" 16 "Foreign Aid" [1968] 20 "IDA" 21 Papers of Elliott P. Skinner: The papers of Elliott Skinner, American Ambassador to Upper Volta, consist of official and personal correspondence, papers presented, and an interview with Ambassador Skinner. One box. Papers of Bromley K. Smith: Smith served as the Executive Secretary of the NSC from 1961 to 1969. In this capacity he kept track of the NSC daily business and was the executive manager. Material on foreign assistance can be found scattered throughout this 47-box collection. Papers of Hugh H. Smythe: The papers of Hugh Smythe document his activities as Ambassador to Syria (1965-1967) and Malta (1967-1969). Box 7 contains a folder titled "Education and Cultural Exchange;" other folders might also be useful. Consult the finding aid for a folder title list for this 12-box collection. Papers of Anthony M. Solomon: Anthony Solomon was Assistant Secretary of State for Economic Affairs, 1965-1969. This entire 25-box collection contains material relevant to the topics covered in this guide. The collection contains both a subject file and a chronological file covering the dates from September 1965 through January 1969. Consult the finding aid for a complete folder title list. Papers of William H. Stewart: This 2-box collection consists of photocopies of remarks and addresses delivered by Stewart as Surgeon General of the United States, 1965-69. Material on international health issues is scattered throughout. Papers of William C. Westmoreland: This collection reflects General Westmoreland's service as Commander, US Military Assistance Command, Vietnam, 1964-1968, and as Chief of Staff, US Army, 1968-1972. Scattered material on economic aspects of the

Vietnam War, including economic assistance and development, can be found in this 78box collection. Consult the finding aid for a folder title list. Papers of Paul C. Warnke (including John McNaughton Files): The first 8 of the 9 boxes of this collection consist of the files of John McNaughton, Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs. Most of McNaughton's material is dated 1964-1967 and all of it deals with Vietnam. The last box includes memoranda and other material on Vietnam reflecting Paul Warnke's activities as McNaughton's successor. Scattered material on economic aspects of the Vietnam War can be found in this collection. Consult the finding aid for a folder title list. Papers of Franklin H. Williams: 2 boxes. The Papers of Franklin Williams, Ambassador to Ghana 1966-68, consist of correspondence and subject files, including material on USAID. FEDERAL RECORDS Department of Agriculture: The library holds 6 linear feet of records from the Departure of Agriculture, 1961-68. The first 8 boxes consist primarily of memoranda, letters, and reports from the Secretary of Agriculture to the President and his staff. Boxes 9-15 consist primarily of public statements by the Secretary of Agriculture. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, 1963-1969: The library holds 248 rolls of microfilm and 65 linear feet of records from HEW. There is a small amount of material on international health and education issues. Department of Labor, 1962-68: The library holds 98 rolls of microfilm and 6 linear feet of records of the Department of labor. Included are files of the Secretary of Labor, Deputy Undersecretary, Assistant Secretary of Administration, Office of Policy, Planning, and Research, Manpower Administration, Bureau of Labor Standards, Women's Bureau, and other offices. Some of the topics included are international education, AID, international cooperation, the OECD, and PL 480. Office of Science and Technology, 1957-68: The library holds 13 linear feet and 429 rolls of microfilm of the Office of Science and Technology. Most of the material, including all the microfilm, remains closed due to security classification. There is some open material on AID and the world food supply. The National Advisory Commission on Food and Fiber was established 11/4/65 and directed by the President to make a comprehensive study of the economic situation and trends in American farming, evaluate existing and alternative agricultural and foreign trade policies, and develop recommendations. In order to achieve these aims the Commission held hearings throughout the country and encouraged interested persons to present their views on these problems. The final report, "Food and Fiber for the Future" was presented 6/26/67. 100 boxes.

### REMOTE ARCHIVES CAPTURE (RAC) PROJECT FILE

The RAC Project File contains photocopies of documents opened in whole or in part by the Remote Archives Capture declassification program from collections that are not yet open for research. Under the RAC Project, over 650,000 pages of documents at the LBJ Library were scanned and transmitted to Washington, D.C. for declassification review. Periodically, the reviewed material is returned to the Library and processed by our staff as part of our on-going declassification efforts. Material on foreign aid and international economic development and cooperation may be found in the RAC Project File. Consult the finding aid for the RAC Project File or an archivist for more information.

# REFERENCE FILE

The Reference File has been assembled by the Library's archives staff to assist in answering questions about Lyndon Johnson, his family, and the Johnson administration. There are three folders that pertain to the topics covered in this guide: "Desalinization," "East-West Center," and "Speeches: Family Planning."

# ORAL HISTORY COLLECTION

Transcripts of oral history interviews may be consulted at the Library or borrowed by mail. Up to four oral history transcripts can be borrowed through the mail for two weeks at a time. Transcripts of some of the oral histories are also available on the Library's web site, <a href="www.lbjlibrary.org">www.lbjlibrary.org</a> in the "Research" section. There is also a "Related Link" in the "Research" section to the Miller Center oral history website, which contains the majority of the available oral history transcripts. Among the oral histories relevant to the topics of this guide are the following:

BAKER, Robert (Int. V)	HOLT, Pat M.
BARR, Joseph W. (Int. I, II, V)	JACOBSON, Dorothy H.
BATTLE, Lucius (Int. I, II)	JACOBSON, George D.
BELL, Davie E.	JOHNSON, Lester D.
BENNETT, Ivan L., Jr.	JONES, John Wesley
BERNBAUM, Maurice	KOMER, Robert W.
BLACK, Eugene R.	LEDDY, John M.
BOWDLER, William G.	LEE, Philip R.
BOWLES, Chester	MACOMBER, William
BROWN, Lester	NES, David G. (Int. II)
BUNDY, McGeorge (Int. III)	OLIVER, Covey T.
CARILLO FLORES, Antonio	PALMER, Joseph

CASTRO, Raul Hector	POATS, Rutherford M.	
CONNELL, William J.	REEDY, George (Int. VIII)	
DAVIS, Ross D.	ROSTOW, Walt W. (Int. I)	
DAVIS, W. True	RUSK, Dean (Int. III)	
DILLON, C. Douglas	SAUNDERS, Harold	
FOX, Lawrence	SCHNITTKER, John A.	
FREEMAN, Orville	SHANNON, Dr. James	
GAUD, William S.	SHRIVER, Robert Sargent, Jr. (Int. I)	
GODFREY, Horace	SYMINGTON, James (Int. I)	
GORDON, Lincoln	TAFT, Robert	
GREIGG, Stanley	TELLES, Raymond	
HAYS, Wayne L.	TREJOS, Jose Joaquin	
HERRERA, Felipe	WEAVER, George	
HICKENLOOPER, Bourke B.	WILLIAMS, Donald A.	
HODGES, Luther H., Sr.	WOODWARD, Robert	
HOFFMAN, Paul G.		
AUDIOVISUAL ARCHIVES		
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The audiovisual archives holds an extensive collection of still photographs, motion picture footage, audiotapes, and videotapes. Consult the audiovisual archivist for information.