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## MATERIAL AT THE LBJ LIBRARY PERTAINING TO **THE ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION ACT OF 1965**

### INTRODUCTION

This list includes the principal files in the Johnson Library that contain material relating to the Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA) of 1965. It is not definitive, however, and researchers should consult with the Library's archivists about other potentially useful files. This guide includes those collections that have been opened for research in part or in whole, and those collections that are currently unprocessed or unavailable.

### WHITE HOUSE CENTRAL FILES (WHCF)

This permanent White House office was the main filing unit during the Johnson presidency, though not the primary file for foreign policy documents. Material was filed under 60 major subject headings, several of which are pertinent to the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965.

	<u>Box #</u>
ED, Education	
Includes material on the education task forces, ESEA, and budget estimates of education program costs	1-14
FA 2, Federal Aid to Education	6-13
Includes ESEA, aid to parochial schools, and civil rights compliance in schools receiving federal aid	
FG, Federal Government-Organizations	
FG 165-4, Office of Education	245-248
FG 411/E, House Committee on Education and Labor	334
FG 431/L, Senate Committee on Labor and Public Welfare	343, 346
FG 600/Task Force/On Education	363
FG 764, National Advisory Council on the Education of Disadvantaged Children	410
LE, Legislation	
LE/ED, Legislation/Education	35-36
Includes legislation pertaining to elementary and secondary education	
LE/FA 2, Legislation/Federal Aid to Education	37-42
Includes material on ESEA and later amendments	
SP, Speeches	
SP/ED, Speeches of Others/Education	11
SP 2-3/1965/ED, Special Message/1965/Toward Full Educational Opportunity	65
SP 2-3/1966/HE, Special Message/1966/Domestic Health and Education	75

SP 2-3/1967/ED, Special Message/1967/Education and Health in America	82-84
SP 2-3/1968/ED, Special Message/1968/Education, The Fifth Freedom	116-117

### WHCF CONFIDENTIAL FILE

Arranged in the same subject categories as the WHCF Subject File, this file contains security classified or otherwise sensitive material. The CF Name File serves as a name index to the CF Subject File. This collection also includes agency reports and oversize attachments. The CF is entirely processed, but portions are still classified.

	<u>Box #</u>
FA 2, Federal Aid to Education	14
FG 165-4, Office of Education	30
FG 600/Task Force/On Education	35
LE/FA 2, Legislation/Federal Aid to Education	62
SP 2-3/1968/ED, Special Message/1968/Education, The Fifth Freedom	88

### OFFICE FILES OF THE WHITE HOUSE AIDES

Many White House aides maintained office files of their own, separate physically from the rest of the White House Central files. The files of each aide reflect his or her responsibilities. The list is not definitive, but it does include most pertinent folders in the aides files.

Bohen, Fred	<u>Box #</u>
Education Message	9
Federal Aid to State and Local Government	10
Busby, Horace	<u>Box #</u>
Report from HEW	33
Califano, Joseph	<u>Box #</u>
ESEA Act Fight 4/67-5/67	12
Education Task Force Report, 1965 (2 folders)	27
Background on HEW Programs	32
HEW Report on Education	36
Report on Transportation, Health and Education Message	38
Education 1968-1968 Task Force on Education	39
1966 Task Force on Education (2 folders)	61
Education	67
Education Laws Enacted During Johnson's Administration	85
Federal Education Programs-Special Analysis	100
Cater, Douglass	<u>Box #</u>
Education: "Current" Background Information [Primarily ESEA] (5 folders)	22

Education: Miscellaneous Background Working Papers (4 folders)	22-23
Bureau of the Budget [Recommendations for HEW Legislation, 1967-1968]	23
[Dr. Donald] Hornig Memo to [Douglass] Cater Concerning Education, 9/21/66	23
Booklet: <u>Digest of Educational Statistics to 1974-75</u> [1965 Edition, HEW]	24
Booklet: <u>Projections of Educational Statistics to 1974-75</u>	24
Booklet: <u>The First Work of These Times</u> , [A Report to the People on Education]	24
Department of Health, Education and Welfare Legislation since 1933	25
Correspondence: Education (Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965)	25
Booklet: Profile of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (PL 89-10) Office of Education 1966	25
Notebook of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act	25
[Material on the] Education Bill [and Message] as Delivered, 1965	25
Statement by Francis Keppel, Commissioner of Education before the House of Representatives General Subcommittee on Education, January 22, 1965	25
Bill, H.R. 2365, Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965]	26
House Worksheet [for H.R. 2362, March 25, 1965]	26
PL 89-10, 89th Congress, HR 2362, April 11, 1965	26
Copies of HR 2361, HR 2362, and S 370	26
Report to accompany HR 2362, Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965	26
Notebook: Estimated Budgetary Costs of Education Bills in the First Year [1966]	26
House and Senate Hearings and Reports of Proceedings on ESEA	27-32
<u>Congressional Record</u> Proceedings and Debates of the 89th Congress [ESEA]	33
Material on Task Force on Education (13 folders)	37-39
1967 Task Force on Education Report	39
[Material on the] 1967 Task Force on Education	39
Meeting of the Task Force on Education, September 24, 1968	39
Signing of Education Bill at the Ranch, April 11, 1965	63
President's Reception for Educational Groups and Members of Congress for Signing of Elementary and Secondary Education Act, April 13, 1965	63
Duggan, Ervin	<u>Box #</u>
ESEA Act of 1965 (3 folders)	3
1966 Task Force on Education (3 folders)	4
Gaither, James	<u>Box #</u>
Education General	6
Task Force on Education (Back-up) 1967-1968	190
American Education – Department of Health, Education and Welfare	226
Program Memorandum on Education – HEW – Fiscal Years 1969-1973	225
1970 Preview – Department of Health, Education and Welfare	225
Education (2 folders)	227
National Advisory Council on the Education of Disadvantaged Children	310
A Survey of Early Elementary Education in Public Schools [1960-1961]	331
Elementary and Secondary Education (2 folders)	237 and 351
Education	346
Task Force on Education 1966 (2 folders)	351
Papers for Consideration of Educational Task Force Members	314
Task Force on Education 1966	314

Task Force on Education 1966 (3 folders)	314,315
Task Force on Education 1966	315
Goodwin, Richard	<u>Box #</u>
Education – Teacher, Audio-Visual Aids, Curriculum	10
Health, Education, and Welfare (General)	21
McPherson, Harry	<u>Box #</u>
Education Bill 1965	7
Education, Domestic	7
Department of Health, Education, and Welfare	8
Manatos, Mike	<u>Box #</u>
Health, Education, and Welfare 1966 (2 folders)	19
Education Legislation 1963-1965	7
Moyers, Bill	<u>Box #</u>
Education (2 folders)	1
Department of Health, Education, and Welfare 1965	76
Education	115
Panzer, Frederick	
Education 1/63-4/65	Box 474
Roche, Charles	<u>Box #</u>
Education Funds	2
Education Bill	3
Elementary School Aid	2
Sparks, William	<u>Box #</u>
Education and Health Acts	8
HEW Legislation	11
Sprague, Irvine	
Elementary and Secondary Education	Box 1
Wattenberg, Ben	<u>Box #</u>
Speech Material - Education and Health Message to Congress, 2/67	12
Health and Education Message to Congress	7
Congressional Back-up Speech for Education Message	16
Wilson, Henry Hall	<u>Box #</u>
Education	13
Education	7

## TASK FORCE REPORTS

The term “task force” as used during the Johnson Administration, refers to a working group whose goal was the formulation of specific policy recommendations for the upcoming year. The following task forces contain some recommendations and information pertaining to the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965.

	<u>Box #</u>
1964 Outside Task Force on Education - Gardner	1
1965 Interagency Task Force on Education - Ink	10
1965 Interagency Task Force on Education - Keppel	10
1966 Outside Task Force on Education - Friday	4
1966 Interagency Task Force on Education - Gardner	13
1967 Outside Task Force on Urban Education Opportunities - Miller	5
1967 Interagency Task Force on Education - Gardner	21
1968 Interagency Task Force on Education - Cohen	27

## STATEMENTS

President Johnson gave several speeches in which he briefly mentions the Elementary and Secondary Education Acts. Researchers should check the index to The Public Papers of the Presidents for references to this topic. The Statements File may also contain material pertaining to this topic. This collection is filed chronologically and contains backup material correspondence, drafts and final copies of speeches. Request by date and subject of speech.

	<u>Box #</u>
Remarks, Full Educational Opportunity (on the Occasion of the Education Message), 1/12/65	137
Statement on the Passage of ESEA in the House, 3/27/65	142
Remarks, Passage of Education Bill, 4/9/65	143
Remarks, Education Bill Signing, Johnson City, Texas, 4/11/65	143
Statement on Domestic Health and Education, 3/1/66	178
Remarks, Signing of Several Health & Education Bills, 11/3/66	220
Remarks on Sending to Congress His Message on Education and Health, 2/28/67	230
Statement on Signing ESEA Amendments, 1/2/68	258

## ENROLLED LEGISLATION

Prepared by the Director of the Legislative Reference Office of the Bureau of the Budget, these reports cover both private and public bills and joint resolutions submitted to the President for his approval. The reports include the purpose of the act, agency recommendations, and discussions of the ramifications of the legislation. For more information see the Special Files finding aid.

	<u>Box</u>
PL 89-10, Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965	19
PL 89-750, Elementary and Secondary Education Amendments of 1966	46
PL 90-247, Elementary and Secondary Education Amendments of 1967	60

## PENDING LEGISLATION

HEW Reports 1/65-4/65  
 HEW Reports 3/66-11/66  
 HEW Reports 4/67-12/67

## ADMINISTRATIVE HISTORIES

At the end of the Johnson Administration, each agency and department prepared a history of its activities and accomplishments during the Johnson years. See the finding aid for a table of contents of the various administrative histories.

Dept. of HEW Administrative History (Office of Education)  
 Oral Histories that are part of the OE Administrative History

Box 3, 3A

## OFFICE OF EDUCATION MICROFILM

See reels: 25, 46-50, 60-63, 72-75, 77-79, 81, 85, H-15, H-16, H-19.

## ORAL HISTORIES

Transcripts of oral history interviews may be consulted at the Library or borrowed through interlibrary loan by writing to the Interlibrary Loan Archivist, Lyndon B. Johnson Library, 2313 Red River Street, Austin, Texas, 78705. Interviews with the following people contain material on the Elementary and Secondary Education Act and are open for research. Interviews marked (wp) require written permission. Contact the Interlibrary Loan Archivist regarding the procedure. A complete list of oral histories is available and is maintained in a card file in the Reading Room.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Accession #</u>	<u>Interview #</u>
Carl Albert	AC 74-159	Interview Number: III
Douglass Cater	AC 72-19	Interview Number: I
John W. Gardner	AC 74-109	Interview Number: I
Kermit Gordon	AC 81-11, 12, 13, 14	Interview Number: I-IV
Edith Green	AC 86-69	Interview Number: I
Dr. Samuel Halperin	AC 74-120	Interview Number: I
Harold Howe, II	AC 73-201	Interview Number: I
Dr. Francis Keppel	AC 72-22	Interview Number: I, II
Sidney P. Marland	AC 78-110	Interview Number: I
Albert H. Quie	AC 75-33	Interview Number: I
Harold Barefoot Sanders	AC 74-248	Interview Number: I
Sidney Saperstein	AC 87-45; 87-46	Interview Number: I, II
James A. Turman	AC 74-49	Interview Number: I
Charles Zwick	AC 79-68	Interview Number: II

See also Oral Histories that are part of the HEW (Office of Education) Administrative History